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AIKEN'S

1942

Trees - Shrubs - Wildflowers
Ferns - Fruits - Plants - Herbs

THE AIKEN NURSERIES, INC., PUTNEY, VERMONT
Terms and Conditions of Sale

All Orders for Spring delivery, accompanied by the full amount in cash and received after the mailing of our Spring catalog and before MARCH FIRST are subject to a 10% Discount. After March 1st no discounts are allowed.

Please read carefully before ordering

TRANSPORTATION. We do not pay transportation charges. We ship either by parcel post, express or freight, in the manner which will be most economical for you consistent with the nature of the material you have ordered. In the case of parcel post, our practice is to ship C. O. D. for the amount of the postage. The size of the package we can send in this manner is limited by Government regulations. Fruit Trees, Evergreens, Large Shrubs and Shade Trees have to be shipped by freight or by express. We find, occasionally, a customer who objects to the C. O. D. feature concerned with shipments by mail. Where this feeling exists we should be advised at the time the order is placed.

CLAIMS. Our responsibility ceases when your order has been received by you in good condition. Technically it ceases when your goods have been delivered to the carrier in good condition. If any stock is received by you and found to be unsatisfactory through any fault of ours this fact should be brought to our immediate attention. We must insist that this be done within five days after receipt. Should you receive a shipment in bad order, the result of its transportation, be sure to bring this to the attention of the Carrier's agent and to secure the bad order receipt with which to substantiate the claim you will make.

CARE OF STOCK. When stock is received, plant immediately. When this is impossible, dig a trench and bury the roots with earth until planting time. Fruit trees and dormant shrubs may be left in ordinary cellar storage for a few days, if the roots are kept moist. Never wet the tops of strawberry plants. It rots the crowns.

RATES. Where dozen rates are quoted, six or more plants of the one variety and size will take the dozen rate. In the same way five or more plants of one variety and size will take the ten rate where one is quoted. Fifty or more plants of one kind and size will be figured at the 100 rate where one is quoted.

GUARANTEED. All stock is guaranteed true to name and free from disease. Certificate of inspection accompanies each shipment.

CANADIAN CUSTOMERS. To avoid delay in shipping your order, write to Secretary of Destructive Insect and Pest Act Advisory Board, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, for permit to import and give your permit number on the order you send us.

Let Us Help You Landscape Your Grounds

Our many years of experience in selecting and planting trees and flowers in this part of the country are completely at your service. This is a very important branch of our work.

We are prepared to send a thoroughly experienced person to look over your place, to make suggestions or draw up planting plans. A reasonable charge will be made for this service.

We are also prepared to do the complete planting job with the experienced men in our employ.
WHITE FRINGE TREE—CHIONANTHUS

CHIONANTHUS VIRGINICA. Large bush or small tree growing 12 to 15 ft. tall. The big, leathery leaves obscured by the wealth of misty white flowers in early June. 4-5 ft. $1.50 each.

YELLOWWOOD—CLADASTIS

CLADASTIS LUTEA. A small irregular growing tree having heavy panicles of cream white flower clusters in early Summer. Very hardy. 8-10 ft. $4.00 each.

THE DOGWOODS—CORNUS

LARGE FLOWERING DOGWOOD, Cornus Florida. Small tree having lovely starry white flowers in May. Not too hardy north of Massachusetts. Plant only in the Spring, 3-4 ft. $2.00 each, $15.00 per 10.
PINK FLOWERING DOGWOOD, Cornus Florida Rubra, Deep pink flowers. Not so hardy as the above but where it can be grown is surpassingly beautiful. 2-3 ft. $2.50 each, $20.00 per 10; 3-4 ft. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.

THE HAWTHORNES—CRATAEGUS

THICKET HAWTHORNE, Crataegus Cassius. Flowers like snow-white apple blossoms in May and brilliant red fruits in the Fall. All the Hawthornes are ideal for naturalistic planting. Entirely hardy, 3-4 ft. $1.50 each, $12.50 per 10; 4-5 ft. $2.00 each, $17.50 per 10.
PINK ENGLISH HAWTHORNE, Crataegus Monogyna. Pink rosettes thinly cover this little tree in May. Growth similar to a pear tree. 4-5 ft. $2.50 each; 5-6 ft. $3.50 each.
PAUL'S SCARLET THORN. Tight little rosettes of carmine red flowers completely cover this tree in late May. 4-5 ft. $2.50 each; 5-6 ft. $3.50 each.

THE BEECHES—FAGUS

AMERICAN BEECH, Fagus Americana. One of our most beautiful and long lived shade trees. Smooth silver gray bark and wide outspreading branches. A slow grower. 6-8 ft. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.
PURPLE BEECH, Fagus Sylvestris Riversi. Deep rich red foliage in early Summer which changes to reddish green towards Fall. 3-4 ft. $5.00 each.

ASH—FRAXINUS

WHITE ASH, Fraxinus Americana. A rapid growing timber tree. Practically immune to all diseases and insects. 8-10 ft. $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

SILVERBELL—HALESIA

GREAT SILVERBELL, Halesia Tetraptera. A small growing tree, the common name of which is due to the wealth of white bell-shaped flowers in late Spring. 5-6 ft. $2.00 each.
**SYCAMORE—PLATANUS**

**AMERICAN SYCAMORE, Platanus Americana.** Pictureque, shaded gray and white bark. Rapid growing tree resistant to drought. 8-10 ft. $2.00 each, $19.00 per 10.

**THE PPOLARS—POLUUS**

**CAROLINA POLAAR, Populus Caroliniana.** Very rapid growing shade tree, not long lived but often used to fill in while the slower trees are growing. 6-8 ft. $3.00 each, $9.00 per 10; 8-10 ft. $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

**SILVER POLAAR, Populus Ballelica.** Extremely hardy and quick growing tree. Leaves are a lovely, soft, silver gray. 6-8 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10; 8-10 ft. $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

**LAMBDARY POLAAR, Populus Nitro var. Italica.** Upright growth, branched from the ground. No other tree will quite take its place for a slim pointed effect in the landscape. Good for screen planting. 6-8 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10; 8-10 ft. $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

**RED LEAVED PLUMS—PRUNUS**

**PURPLE LEAVED PLUM, Prunus Pissardi.** Very hardy purple-leaved small tree having snow-white flowers and deep red calyxes. 4-5 ft. $1.50 each.

**THE OAKS—QUERCUS**

**PIN OAK, Quercus Palustris.** Fast growing wide-spreading tree of permanent value. Intensely brilliant red foliage in Autumn. 8-10 ft. $2.50 each, $22.50 per 10; 10-12 ft. $3.00 each, $27.50 per 10.

**RED OAK, Quercus Rubra.** This is the sturdy Oak which lives for generations, gradually growing up to an immense size and girth. A worthwhile investment in shade trees. 6-8 ft. $2.75 each, $25.00 per 10.

**LOCUST—ROBINIA**

**BLACK LOCUST, Robinia Pseudacacia.** Delightfully fragrant cream-white panicles of bloom in June. A fine tree for terraces or backgrounds as grass or flowers will grow well even close to its trunk since it does not rob the soil as do other shade trees. 6-8 ft. $1.50 each, $12.00 per 10.

**THE WILLOWS—SALIX**

**WEENING WILLOW, Salix Dularosa.** Rapid growing and very beautiful tree of legend and song. 6-8 ft. $2.00 each, $15.00 per 10; 8-10 ft. $2.50 each, $22.50 per 10.

**LAUREL-LEAVED WILLOW, Salix Pentandra.** Rich, glossy green foliage and thick, upright growth. An ideal screen or tall hedge. May be clipped if desired. Either low-branched or tree-shaped specimen. 4-6 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10; 6-8 ft. $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

**MOUNTAIN ASH—SORBUS**

**AMERICAN MOUNTAIN ASH, Sorbus Americana.** Bright red berries. 6-8 ft. $2.50 each.

**EUROPEAN MOUNTAIN ASH or ROWAN TREE, Sorbus Aucuparia.** Orange scarlet berries. 6-8 ft. $2.25 each.

**BASSWOOD—TILIA**

**AMERICAN BASSWOOD or LINDEN, Tilia Americana.** A fast growing round-headed tree with immense leaves, which give a splendid appearance. Fragrant panicles of cream-white flowers which are much loved by the bees and make a fine honey. 8-10 ft. $3.00 each.

**THE ELMS—ULMUS**

**AMERICAN ELM, Ulmus Americana.** Giant growing and long lived tree indigenous to our New England meadows and brookside and long familiar on our tree-lined village streets. 6-8 ft. $1.50 each, $12.00 per 10.

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All Orders for Spring delivery, accompanied by the full amount in cash and received after the mailing of our Spring Catalog and before MARCH FIRST are subject to a 10% Discount. After March 1st no discounts are allowed.
Broadleafed Evergreens

A few acres of our nursery are devoted to the clean cultivation of broadleafed evergreens and Azaleas. We believe we have the farthest north cultivated field of this size. Our broadleafed evergreens are grown in full sun so they will not lose their leaves when transplanted to your home. Plants from the South or those grown under shade often lose most of their foliage when set in sunny locations. You will avoid this trouble by securing our hardy Vermont-grown plants.

Hardy Shrubs

Price each Hardy Shrubs, in sizes given, 75c, $6.00 per 10. This price is for shrubs in size given here.
Five or more of one size and variety of shrub will entitle you to the ten rate.

DOWNY SHADBLOW

AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS. A popular, bushy type Shadblow, which eventually attains a height of six to eight feet and which blossoms very profusely when young. 2-3 ft.

ARONIA

BLACK CHOKEBERRY, Aronia Melanocarpa. Grows only four to five feet tall. Valued for the profusion of white flowers in Spring and intensely brilliant foliage in Autumn. Berries are almost black. Fine for swampy ground. 2-3 ft.

RED CHOKEBERRY, Aronia Arbutifolia. Dainty pink and white flowers in Spring and brilliant red fruit in the Fall. 2-3 ft.

AZALEA

Most of the Azaleas, while preferring acid soil, will grow over a much wider range than Rhododendrons and Mountain Laurel. They are comparatively easy to grow. Our plants are shipped with a boll of earth unless otherwise requested.

SWEET AZALEA, Azalea Arboreescens. From the South, perfectly hardy here in the North, though not attaining such a large size. Blossoms in early Summer. Fragrant small white flowers. 18-24 in. $2.50 each, $22.50 per 10; 2-21/2 ft. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.

FLAME AZALEA, Azalea Calendulaceae. This thrives over a wide range. Blossoms very freely when young, varying in color from pale yellow to dark red. June flowering. 2-3 ft. $3.00 each, $27.50 per 10.

SWAMP PINK, Azalea Range. We think it the best of all the species. The deep rose flowers almost bury the bush in late May and the intense clove pink fragrance is waited for a considerable distance in the evening. 2-3 ft. $3.00 each, $28.00 per 10. Large specimens quoted on request.

PINKSHELI AZALEA, Azalea Valseyi. A native of the southern Appalachian Mountains, but one of the hardiest of all Azaleas. A rather open habit of growth. The flowers are large and clear light pink in color. The earliest to blossom in the Spring. 18-24 in. $2.50 each, $22.50 per 10; 2-21/2 ft. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.

WHITE SWAMP AZALEA, Azalea Viscosa. A fragrant white Azalea which blooms throughout most of the Summer. 2-3 ft. $2.00 each, $18.00 per 10.

Price each Hardy Shrubs, except as noted, 75c, $6.00 per 10.

GARLAND FLOWER

DAPHNE GNEORUM. The pink Arbutus-like flowers with their clove pink fragrance are known to nearly everyone. Borne in profusion in Mar and again in Autumn. 6-9 in. $6.50 per 10; 9-12 in. $1.00 each, $9.50 per 10; 12-15 in. $1.50 each, $14.00 per 10.

MOUNTAIN LAUREL

KALMIA LATIFOLIA. Almost universally grown wherever acid soil is available. When planted farther south it does best with partial shade. 18-24 in. B & B $2.00 each, $19.00 per 10; 2-21/2 ft. B & B $3.50 each, $32.50 per 10.

PACHISTIMA CANBYII

A hardy broadleafed evergreen for planting in low shady borders or among low evergreens. 6-8 in. spread, 75c each, $6.50 per 10.

MOUNTAIN FETTERBUSH

PIERIS FLORIBUNDA. Of low, spreading habit, these bushes with the rich evergreen leaves are almost covered with a profusion of white flowers in earliest Spring. Perfectly hardy and very desirable. 18-24 in. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.

RHODODENDRON

CATAWBA RHODODENDRON, Rhododendron Cataw- bicne. This Rhododendron is the most reliable of all the species. In northern Vermont it blossomed after with- standing 30 degrees below zero. The foliage is broad and healthy. Blossoms in June. 18-24 in. $3.50 each, $32.00 per 10; 2-3 ft. $4.50 each, $38.00 per 10.

CAROLINA RHODODENDRON, Rhododendron Caro- linanum. This is the finest flowering of all the species, blossoming profusely when young. The color is clear light pink and it is the earliest to bloom, blossoming about the last of May. Foliage is smaller than the other varieties. 15-18 in. $2.00 each, $18.00 per 10; 18-24 in. $3.50 each, $22.50 per 10; 2-21/2 ft. $3.50 each, $30.00 per 10.

GREAT LAUREL, Rhododendron Maximum. This is the most northern species growing wild in northern New England, although, as a matter of fact, the Catawba seems able to withstand greater extremes of temperature. Maxi- mum apparently should be grown in shade for best results. Blossoms in July, are white tinged with pink. 15-18 in. B & B $2.50 each, $21.00 per 10; 18-24 in. B & B $3.00 each, $26.00 per 10; 2-21/2 ft. B & B $3.50 each, $32.50 per 10.

SPIREA VAN HOUTTEI
Japanese Barberry, Berberis Thunbergi. The most popular low hedging material in the North. It will withstand 10 degrees below zero. The bright red berries stay on all Winter. Autum foliage is rich crimson. 12-18 in. 30¢ each, $1.50 per 100.

Red-leaved Japanese Barberry, Berberis Thunbergi Atropurpureum. Just like the Japanese Barberry except when planted in full sun the leaves are red all summer but not advisable for shade. 19-24 in. 75¢ each. $7.00 per 10.

Buddleia

Chinese Butterflybush, Buddleia Alternifolia. The recently introduced Chinese Butterflybush grows to a height of nearly ten feet. The branches arch gracefully and are wreathed in early Summer with deep purple flowers. Very easily grown. 2-3 ft.

Oxeye Butterflybush, Buddleia Davidii Magnifica Superba. A sturdy in most gardens with the fragrant racemes of purple flowers with orange eye borne in long panicles through August and September. 2 yr. No. 1.

Ile De France. A splendid new form of Buddleia with long heavy sprays of deep purple flowers. Very free flowering and as hardy as the common member of the family. 2 yr. No. 1.

New Buddleia Charming. A beautiful new Butterflybush having delicate pink flowers throughout the late Summer and Fall. 2 yr. No. 1.

Sweetshrub

Calycanthus Floridus. A hardy shrub from the southern Appalachians. Both the leaves and the chocolate colored flowers, which are produced in June, have a rich spicy fragrance. 2-3 ft.

Siberian Pea Tree

Caragana Arborascens. Tall growing shrub with fern-like foliage, which produces yellow pea-shaped flowers in June. Very hardy. 3-4 ft.

Sweet Pepper Bush

Clethra Alnifolia. One of the most useful shrubs grown. While it attains a height of ten feet in the swamps, yet in dry land it makes a compact bush less than half that height. Spikes of very fragrant white flowers are borne in August when there are few flowering shrubs. 19-24 in.

Cornus

Pagoda Dogwood, Cornus Alternifolia. A tree-like Cornus which bears its branches in whorls which give it its common name, growing ten to twelve feet in height. Broad clusters of cream-white flowers. 3-4 ft.

Cornus Alba Siberica. A broad spreading bush with blood-red twigs in Autumn and Winter. Similar to Red Osier, except in having black berries. 3-4 ft.

Gray Dogwood, Cornus Paniculata. An erect, compact bush, growing eight to ten feet. White flowers followed by white berries on red pedicels. 2-3 ft.

Goldentwig Dogwood, Cornus Stolonifera Flaviramea. A yellow barked form of the above with slightly more erect habit of growth. Both these Dogwoods attain a height of six to eight feet. 2-3 ft.

Cotoneaster

Rock Cotoneaster, Cotoneaster Horizontalis. The low spreading form with almost evergreen leaves and bright red fruit. 12-18 in. spread $1.00 each.

Diel’s Cotoneaster, Cotoneaster Dielsiana. Grows to six feet. Shrubby growth and lovely arching branches. Bright red berries. 2-5 ft. $1.00 each, 95¢ per 10.

Flowering Quince

Cytisus Scoparius. Rush-like foliage with great masses of yellow, pea-shaped flowers in June. The top sometimes winterkills, but the root is perfectly hardy. 12-18 in.

Scotch Broom

Cytisus Scoparius. Rush-like foliage with great masses of yellow, pea-shaped flowers in June. The top sometimes winterkills, but the root is perfectly hardy. 12-18 in.

Price each Hardy Shrubs, except as noted, 75¢, $6.00 per 10.

Daphne

February Daphne, Daphne Mezereum. Upright shrub growing to three feet in height. Almost before the snow is gone this shrub is covered with wine-colored flowers; of indescribable fragrance. In late Summer it bears intensely scarlet fruit. This shrub occupies very little space and the foliage is not heavy, but everyone should have at least one plant, the delightful fragrance of which, coming almost literally out of the snow banks and frozen soil, is a sure forecast that Spring is not far off. Even the smallest plants blossom freely. 12-15 in. B & B $1.00 each, 95¢ per 10.

Garland Flower, Daphne Cneorum. The pink Arbustus-like flowers with their glove pink fragrance are becoming known to nearly everyone; hardy. 6-7 in. 75¢ each, 6-15 in. each $1.50 per 10.

Deutzia

Sleender Deutzia, Deutzia gracilis. A dwarf shrub forming a compact mound of white in June. For the foreground of shrubbery borders. 18-24 in.

Lemoine’s Deutzia, Deutzia Lemoinei. Apparently the hardest Deutzia, growing taller than Deutzia gracilis, to a height of four feet. White flowers in June. 2-3 ft.

Euonymus

Winged Euonymus, Euonymus Alatus. Picturesque winged bark gives it a Japanese effect. It attains the height of a small tree and has the customary brilliant foliage. 3-4 ft. 75¢ each, 6-15 in. each $1.50 per 10; 4-5 ft. $1.00 each, 95¢ per 10; 5-6 ft. $1.50 each, $1.25 per 10.

Wahoo Euonymus, Euonymus Alata. The red foliage in Fall;

European Burningbush, Euonymus Europsocus. Up to fifteen feet in height and of erect habit, but the crowning glory is in the unbelievable profusion of gorgeous orange fruits which appear in October. These are held during the winter but turn gray in color. The branches are used in the Winter for vases, producing an interesting oriental effect. One of the most valuable and least known of our common shrubs. 3-4 ft.

Pearlybush

Exochorda Grandiflora. Growing to eight feet the wealth of white flowers in May almost covers the entire bush. 2-3 ft.

Forsythia

Showy Forsythia, Forsythia Intermedia Spectabilis. Upright grower to ten feet with large deep yellow flowers. The best all around variety. 2-3 ft.

Weeping Goldenbush, Forsythia Suspena. A weeping species with long trailing branches, for planting at the top of retaining walls and other locations where weeping type is desired. We have the true type which is often hard to get. 3-4 ft.

Woadwaxen, Dyers Greenweed

Genista Tincctoria. A small, finely cut foliage plant, which sometimes winterkills, but which grows out again and bears its yellow, pea-shaped flowers from midsummer to Fall. 18-24 in.

Hamamelis

Vernal Witch-Hazel, Hamamelis Vernalis. In mild winters this blossoms all Winter long, the blossoms opening during mild days. After a severe Winter, however, it does not blossom until late March. The flowers vary in color from yellow to deep maroon. The bush is compact, growing to six feet in height and over. Neat habit of growth. Perfectly hardy. 3-4 ft.
COMMON WITCH-HAZEL, Hamamelis Virginiana. Well known everywhere for its yellow late Autumn blossoms. 3-4 ft.

HYDRANGEA

HILLS OF SNOW, Hydrangea Arborescens Sterilis. Immense flower clusters, snow white, in July and early August. Blooms are borne on the new wood and it is a common practice to cut this to the ground each Spring to increase the size of the flowers. 2-3 ft.

PER GEE HYDRANGEA, Hydrangea Paniculata Grandiflora. Large panicles of white flowers in August which turn pink later. Bush form: 2-3 ft. Tree form: 4-5 ft. $20.00 each.

BLACK ALDER, WINTERBERRY

ILEX VERTICILLATA. Up to eight feet, with inconspicuous blossoms. The dazzling scarlet berries in Autumn and Winter are used extensively for Christmas decorations. 2-3 ft.

BEAUTYBUSH

KOLKWITZIA AMABILIS. A very graceful four-to-six foot bush with arching branches, somewhat resembling Pink Weigela. It flowers profusely but not until it has become well established. 2-3 ft.

LIGUSTRUM—PRIVET

ANJUR RIVER NORTH. Since the recent cold Winters this privet has gained in favor, having at that time proved its absolute hardiness. Not so handsome as Illicium. 2-3 ft. 50c each, $4.00 per 10, $30.00 per 100.

IBOLIUM PRIVET. Rich, glossy green oval leaves and trim, upright growth. A beautiful privet though the top is not quite so hardy as the other. 2-3 ft. 50c each, $3.50 per 10, $25.00 per 100; 3-4 ft. 75c each, $6.50 per 10, $50.00 per 100.

LONICERA

TATARIAN HONEYSUCKLE, Lonicera Tatarica. An extremely hardy shrub growing to ten feet with pink flowers in late Spring. Rapid grower. 2-3 ft.

WHITE TATARIAN HONEYSUCKLE, Lonicera Tatarica Alba. Like the above except that the flowers are white. 3-4 ft.

MORROW HONEYSUCKLE, Lonicero Morrowii. Low growing, fast spreading shrub. Creamy white flowers and bright red berries in the early Summer. 2-3 ft.

BAYBERRY

MYRICA CAROLINIENSIS. A low growing shrub brown for the grayish white waxy berries which remain on during the Winter. Bayberry candles are made from the wax of this plant. 15-24 in. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

MOUNTAIN HOLLY

NEMIOPANTHUS MUCRONATUS. A shrub up to six feet, growing along the borders of ponds and streams, receiving its name from the round red berries produced in Autumn. Flowers inconspicuous. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

PHILODEPHUS

SWEET SYRINGA, Philadelphus Coronarius. Grows to twelve feet. Creamy-white fragrant blossoms. 2-3 ft.


LEMOINE MOCKORANGE, Philadelphus Lemoeine. Grows to six feet. Rather small foliage and small, fragrant flowers. 2-3 ft.

VIRGINAL SYRINGA, Philadelphus Virginal. Grows to six feet with immense fragrant double and single white flowers borne on the new growth through the Summer and Fall. 2-3 ft.

PHYSISCORPUS

NINEBARK, Physocarpus Opulifolius. Tall, rapid growing shrub eventually to fifteen feet. Used for backgrounds. Flowers white in small heads. 3-4 ft.

Price each Hardy Shrub, except as noted, 75c, $6.00 per 10.

GOLDEN NINEBARK, Physocarpus Opulifolius Luteus. Like above except for golden foliage. Same sizes and prices as above.

SHRUBBY CINQUEFOIL

POTENTILLA FRUTICOSA. A dwarf shrub seldom over three feet tall. Single, pink, strawberry-like flowers from July until October. 18-24 in.

PRUNUS

PINK FLOWERING ALMOND, Prunus Glandulosa Sinensis. An old-fashioned, very hardy shrub so common in cemeteries and about abandoned houses. Color, bright pink. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each, $7.50 per 10.

WHITE FLOWERING ALMOND, Prunus Glandulosa Alba Plena. Like above except small white flowers. Prices same as above.

NANNING CHERRY, Prunus Tomentosa. A bush cherry attaining six to eight feet. Valuable not only for its profusion of flowers in the Spring, but for edible fruits in July. Will bear farther North than most of the commercial cherries. 3-4 ft.

DOUBLE-FLOWERING PLUM, Prunus Tribractea. Resembles a glorified Flowering Almond more than anything else. The showiest of the flowering fruits. Light rose color. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

RHANUS

COMMON BUCKTHORN, Rhamnus Cathartica. Planted for tall hedges and boundaries, reaching twelve feet in height. 2-3 ft.

GLOSSY BUCKTHORN, Rhamnus Franulosa. Glossy leaves and bearing black berries along the branches rather than in clusters. 2-3 ft.

RHODORA

RHODORA CANADENSIS. Before the leaves appear in Spring the Rhodora, first of the Azalea clan to blossom, flaunts its splashes of lavender among the highbush blueberries on the New England hills. Orange colored seed pods in Autumn and Winter. 18-24 in. $2.00 each.

RHUS

FRAGRANT SUMAC, Rhus Canadensis. Spreading and seldom over three feet tall. Fragrant leaves. Clusters of red seeds and ability to grow in poor soil are its recommendations. 3-4 ft. spread.

SHINING SUMAC, Rhus Copallina. Usually four to five feet tall, taller in the South. Glossy green foliage which turns brilliant scarlet in Autumn. 2-3 ft.

SMOKE BUSH, PURPLE FRINGE, Rhus Cotinus. Inconspicuous flowers in early Summer. The smoke is made by the purple fruiting panicles in August. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each.

STAGHORN SUMAC, Rhus Typhi. Twelve to fifteen feet with tropical foliage effect. Large red seed clusters. Sap spouts used in making maple sugar were nearly always made from Sumac in the old days. 3-4 ft.

ROSE ACACIA

ROBINIA HISPIDA. A dwarf pink flowering locust growing only about three feet tall. Spreads rapidly and is very useful for covering steep banks and barren spots. 2-3 ft.

PURPLE-FLOWERING RASPBERRY

RUBUS ODORATUS. A true raspberry, with large purple flowers two inches across, which are borne through July and August, and the edible fruit is a flattish red berry. Plant in moist shade for best results. 50c each, $4.00 per 10.

SNOWBERRY
SPIRAEOIDAE

ANTIQUA WATERER SPIRAEA, Spiraea Bonvallo, Anthony Waterer. A low growing species with rather large pink blossoms throughout the Summer and Autumn. 18-24 in. 50c each. $4.50 per 10; 2-2½ ft. 75c each, $6.50 per 10.

BRIDALWREATH, Spiraea Prunifolia. The true Bridal-wreath, whose flowers, like tiny white roses, cover the stems before the leaves appear in the Spring. Upright growth, 3 ft. 2-3 ft.

THUNBERG SPIRAEA, Spiraea Thunbergi. Fine, almost like small white flowers in the early Spring and the very fine foliage gives a pleasing effect throughout the year. 2-3 ft. 2-3 ft.

KOREAN SPIRAEA, Spiraea Triachocarpa. A new Spiraea somewhat resembling Vanhouttei, but blossoming three weeks later. 2-3 ft.

Vanhoutte SPIRAEA, Spiraea Vanhouetii. The common white Spiraea with arching branches, commonly miscalled Bridal-wreath. 2-3 ft.

SYRINGA

JAPANESE TREE LILAC, Syringa Japonica. More of a tree than a shrub, as it grows twenty-five feet tall. The large clusters of white flowers are borne in early Summer after all other lilacs have gone by. 3-4 ft.

PERSIAN LILAC, Syringa Persica. Ten feet. It blooms earlier. Pale-like, very fragrant flowers in May. 2-3 ft.

LATE LILAC, Syringa Viltata. A large-leaved variety growing ten to twelve feet tall with broad panicles of pink flowers in early June. 2-3 ft.

COMMON LILAC, Syringa Vulgaris. Well known to everyone, usually blossoming at Memorial Day in New England. 2-3 ft.

COMMON WHITE LILAC, Syringa Vulgaris Alba. Grows taller than the purple form. 2-3 ft.

HUNGARIAN LILAC, Syringa Jasmin. An extremely valuable shrub of tall erect growth, glossy deep green foliage and rich purple flowers in big uptopanicles in early Summer. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each.

HYBRID LILACS

Price except as noted: 2-3 ft. $1.25 each. $9.50 per 10; 3-4 ft. $1.50 each, $12.00 per 10.

BELLE DE NANCY. Rich double pink variety of fully double blossom. 18-24 in. $2.50 each.

CHARLES JOLY. Tall slender grower with dark crimson flowers having silvery reflex. Very conspicuous.

CHARLES THE TENTH. Very large trusses of lilac-purple, similar to the Common Purple Lilac, but blossoming when very young.

MME. CASSIMIR PERRIER. Dwarf variety with double cream-white flowers.

KATHERINE HAVEMEYER. A splendid medium tall grower with very large double light blue blossoms.

MARIE LEGRAVE. Tall single pure white.

MME. LEMOINE. Tall growing, double snowy white.

PRES. GREY. Immense clusters of double blue.

SOUVENIR DE LUDWIG SPAETH. Vigorous single wine-red.

LAMARTINE. An old and much loved favorite. Big, graceful sprays of bright rose lavender blooms very early in the Spring. 2-3 ft. $1.50 each.

MONT BLANC. A superb giant white of tall majestic growth. Very double. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each.

NEWER LILACS

WALDECK-ROUSSEAU. Double. Immense flower heads. Double rose pink with a white center. 2-3 ft. $2.50 each.

MISS RICHARD WILMOTT. Double creamy-white panicles of immense size. Twice as large as any other double white lilac. 2-3 ft. $2.50 each.

SYMPHORICARPOS

SYMPHORICARPOS, Symphoricarpos Chouinard. Four-foot shrub with gracefully arching branches covered with attractive light red berries in Autumn. 2-3 ft.

COMMON SNOWBERRY, Symphoricarpos Racemosus. Pale pink flowers in Spring, but the snow-white fruit in Autumn and Winter is its most attractive feature. Will often grow under shade trees where other shrubs fail. 2-3 ft.

Coralberry, Symphoricarpos Vulgaris. Useful for planting gravelly banks and in the shrubbery border. Red berries thickly set along the arching branches persist well into the Winter and are useful for winter bouquets. 2-3 ft.

HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY

VACCINIUM COROMBOBOM. Valued not only for its fruit but for the waxy white flowers in early Summer and brilliant crimson foliage of Autumn. Plants balled and burlapped. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY

VACCINIUM PENNSYLVANICUM. Nothing is finer for covering banks and carpeting the ground in acid soil wherever grass is unsuitable. One of the most valuable ground covers. Plant with it scattering bulbs of the Woodly (see Lilies, page 11). Especially valuable near evergreens. Ten-inch sods.

For Hybrid Blueberries, see Fruits.

VIBURNUM

MAPELEAF VIBURNUM, Viburnum Acerifolium. A slender Viburnum growing to four feet. White flower heads, black fruit, and pink foliage in Autumn. 18-24 in.

HOBBLEBUSH, Viburnum Alatifolium. Grows only in moos shade. Sterile white flowers in early Spring surrounding a broad panicle of small green fertile flowers. Fruit in late Summer, red turning to black. 2-3 ft.

AMERICAN CRANBERRYBUSH, Viburnum Americam. Grows to ten feet. White flowers in June followed by bright scarlet fruit in Autumn. The fruit in the early days was used extensively for the same purposes as the common cranberry. 2-3 ft.

MAYFLOWER VIBURNUM, Viburnum Carlesi. The past ten years Viburnum Carlesi has become quite widely known, but still is not fully appreciated. It stands below zero without injury and the large clusters of Arbutus-like flowers of pink and white are most delightfully brilliant. 18-24 in. $2.50 each.

WITH THE-ROD, Viburnum Cassinoideum. This ten-foot native Viburnum has glossy healthy foliage throughout the Summer. White flower heads in June and black berries in Autumn. 2-3 ft.

ARROWWOOD, Viburnum Dentatum. Ten-foot glossy toothed foliage. White flowers are followed by intensely black fruit in September. 2-3 ft.

WAYFARING-TREE, Viburnum Lantana. Large heavy leaved and big clusters of flowers in Spring followed by red berries which turn black in late Summer. 2-3 ft.

NANNYBERRY, Viburnum Lentago. About twelve feet in height. Erect growing. Clean, foliage, white flowers in May and June and blue-black fruit in Autumn. 18-24 in.

DWARF CRANBERRYSHUB, Viburnum Opulus Nanum. A very dwarf form of Viburnum growing only two feet tall. Is suitable for rockeries and very low hedges. 12-15 in.

COMMON SNOWBALL, Viburnum Opulus Serotinus. Extremely hardy shrub known to everyone. Its only fault is its susceptibility to attacks of aphids. 2-3 ft.

DOUBLELEAF VIBURNUM, Viburnum Tomentosum. Similar to the Japanese Snowball except for single flowers. 2-3 ft.

WEIGELA

WHITE WEIGELA, Weigela Candida. Grows six feet tall. 2-3 ft.

RED WEIGELA, Weigela Eva Rathkei. A dark red dwarf variety. 18-24 in.

CRIMSON WEIGELA, Weigela Flarbunda. Blossoms somewhat lighter than Eva Rathkei and a stronger growing bush. 2-3 ft.

PINK WEIGELA, Weigela Rasea. Grows six to seven feet tall. 2-3 ft.

YELLOWROOT

ZANTHORRIZA AFAFIALLA. Delicate, airy sprays of light green leaves and smoky panicles of pale purple flowers with yellow throats in June. Quickly carpets the ground with its low moundlike growth. Strong clumps.
**Vines**

**SILVERVINE**  
*Actinidia arguta*. A heavy vigorous vine with large, thick, shiny leaves. White flowers in June. Fruit supposed to be edible. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**FIVE-LEAVED AKEBIA**  
*Akebia quinata*. Brownish flowers with cinnamon fragrance. Thick growing vine. 75c each, $6.00 per 10.

**AMPELOPSIS**  
*Virginia creeper, A. quinquefolia communis*. Common native Woodbine. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**ENGLERMANN CREEPER, A. quinquefolia engelmanniana*. The small leaved Virginia Creeper that clings to stone. 75c each, $6.00 per 10.

**BOOTH IVY, JAPANESE CREEPER, A. trifolius*. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**TRUMPET CREEPER**  
*Bignonia radicans*. Gorgeous orange trumpets in August. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**BITTERSWEET**  
*Japanese Bittersweet, Celastrus orbiculatus*. This Bittersweet drops its berries and retains its berries in the Fall. 50c each, $4.50 for 10, $35.00 per 100.

**AMERICAN BITTERSWEET, Celastrus scandens*. Strong, healthy native vine with gorgeous berries in Autumn. Valuable for winter bouquets. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**HENRY CRESTED BLANCHE**  
*Clematis*. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**CLENATIS**  
*S. Autumn Clematis, C. paniculata*. Graceful vine with a profusion of white flowers in September. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**WINTER CLEMATIS, C. Henryi*. Blossoms two inches or more across are borne in late Summer. Rich creamly-white. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**JACKMAN CLEMATIS, C. Jackmanii*. Rich purple. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**WINTER CREEPER**  
*Euonymus radicans*. Evergreen clinging vine with glossy foliage. Scarlet fruit. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**BIGLEAF WINTER CREEPER, E. Radicans var. Vegetus*. Most commonly planted of all. Large thick glossy leaves and orange colored fruit. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**ENGLISH IVY**  
*Hedera helix baltica*. Evergreen and thoroughly hardy Ivy. Should fill a long felt need. Potted plants: 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**HONEY Suckle**  
*Hall Japanese Honey Suckle, Lonicera Halliana*. The yellow and white flowers borne throughout the Summer are very fragrant. Not hardy in northern New England unless grown as a ground cover. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**MARRIAGE VINE**  
*Lychnis Chinesis*. Grows more like a Pillar Rose than a vine. Purple flowers in late Summer and scarlet fruit. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**SILVER LACE VINE**  
*Polygonum Auberti*. A very rapid growing vine with long sprays of creamy-white flowers in late Summer and Fall. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**WISTERIA**  
*Chinese Wisteria, Wisteria Chinesis*. Purple flowering. One of the most rapid growing hardy vines. Our plants are grafted to insure early blossoming. 75c each, $6.50 per 10.

**ROSES**

Five or more of one variety entitle you to the ten rate and the saving.

**OLD TIME ROSES**

2 yr. No. 1—Price, except as noted, 75c each, $7.00 per 10.

**DAMASK ROSE, Rosa Damascena*. Low growing old fashioned semi-double bright red rose. Very long lived variety. Naturalized around old cellar holes of abandoned farms. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 100.

**GOLDEN ROSE OF CHINA, Rosa hugonis*. Blossoms with Spiraea Vanhouttei, Pale yellow single flowers. Very attractive finely cut foliage. 2 to 3 ft. 75c each, $7.00 per 10.


**MME. PLANTIER*. The old fashioned white double rose. Symmetrical rounded bush. Of great value in planting around country houses. $1.00 each.


**PRAIRIE ROSE, Rosa setigera*. Vigorous and hardy, semi-climbing type. Blossoms in August, the latest rose species to bloom.

**SCOTCH BRIER ROSE, Rosa spinosissima*. Diminutive cup shaped white roses in June and lovely fern-like foliage. Grows only two to three feet tall and spreads from the root making a splendid ground cover for dry banks or barren places. $1.00 each.

**MOSS ROSES**

2 yr. No. 1—Price, except as noted, 75c each, $7.00 per 10.

**HENRY MARTIN*. Dark red.

**BLANCHE MOREAU*. Old fashioned white.

**CRISTED MOSS*. Pink.

**GOLDEN MOSS*. Soft yellow.

**DUTCHMAN’S PIPE**

*Aristolochia sipho*. Vigorous vine with very large heart-shaped leaves suitable for shady places. Brownish, pipe-shaped flowers. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**HONEY Suckle**

*Hall Japanese Honey Suckle, Lonicera Halliana*. The yellow and white flowers borne throughout the Summer are very fragrant. Not hardy in northern New England unless grown as a ground cover. 50c each, $4.50 per 10, $35.00 per 100.

**MARRIAGE VINE**

*Lychnis Chinesis*. Grows more like a Pillar Rose than a vine. Purple flowers in late Summer and scarlet fruit. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

**SILVER LACE VINE**

*Polygonum Auberti*. A very rapid growing vine with long sprays of creamy-white flowers in late Summer and Fall. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

**WISTERIA**

*Chinese Wisteria, Wisteria Chinesis*. Purple flowering. One of the most rapid growing hardy vines. Our plants are grafted to insure early blossoming. 75c each, $6.50 per 10.

**WHITE CHINESE WISTERIA, Wisteria Chinesis Alba*. 75c each, $6.50 per 10.

**HYBRID TEA ROSE**

*Hybrid tea Rose*  
2 yr. No. 1—Price, except as noted, 75c each, $7.00 per 10.

**DAME EDITH HELEN*. Rose pink.

**Duchess of Wellington*. Yellow.

**Etoile de Hollande*. Dark red.

**Gruss An Teplitz*. Deep red.

**Mme. Butterfly*. Pink and yellow.

**Mme. Caroline Testout*. Large pink.

**Mme. Edouard Herriot*. Orange and red.

**MRS. Aaron Ward*. Pale yellow.

**MRS. Erskine Pembroke Thom*. Golden yellow.

**Ophelia*. Pink and white.

**President Hoover*. Deep red with shading of orange and gold at base of petals.

**Radiance*. Rose pink.


**Souvenir de Claudius Pernet*. Yellow.

**Talisman*. Red and gold.

**HYBRID PERPETUALS**

2 yr. No. 1—Price, except as noted, 75c each, $7.00 per 10.

**Frau Karl Druschki*. Pure white.

**General Jacquemynot*. Red.

**George Arens or Pink Druschki*. Delicate blush pink.

**MRS. John Laing*. Pink, very fragrant.

**POLYANTHA ROSES**

2 yr. No. 1—Price 75c each, $7.00 per 10.

**Elsie Poulsen*. Large, wild rose pink.

**Golden Salmon*. Flame colored polyantha type.

**Lafayette*. The red Elsie Poulsen. Both make ideal bedding roses or for the foreground of shrubbery.
AUSTRIAN BRIAR ROSES
Price, 75c each, $7.00 per 10
PERSIAN YELLOW, Old fashioned deep yellow species.
AUSTRIAN COPPER, Single, orange-red. A weak grower, but perhaps the most gorgeous coloring of any rose for rockeries. $1.00 each.
HARRISON'S YELLOW, A strong growing old fashioned yellow rose.

RUGOSA ROSES
AGNES, Extremely hardy double yellow Rugosa. 75c each, $7.00 per 10.
SIR THOMAS LIPTON, Semi-double shaggy rose, of pure snowy white. Makes an excellent hedge. The foliage of all the rugosas is such a heavy, rich green and so disease resistant that they would be worth planting even without the constant succession of flowers which they bear all summer. 75c each, $7.00 per 10.
DR. ECKENER, Salmon pink. Golden yellow base. Price 75c each, $7.00 per 10.
F. J. GROOTENDORST, Hybrid of Crimson Rambler and Red Rosen. Clusters of crimson blooms borne from June till frost. 75c each, $7.00 per 10.
PINK GROOTENDORST, Similar to above except in color. 75c each, $7.00 per 10.
RUGOSA ROSES. Single white or red. 50c each, $4.50 per 10.

CLIMBING ROSES
75c each, $7.00 per 10
AMERICAN PILAR, Pink.
CRIMSON RAMBLER, Richest deep crimson.
DR. VAN FLEET, Flesh pink, deepening in the center.
DOROTHY PERKINS, Pink.
EXCELSA, Light red.
MARY WALLACE, Salmon pink.
P. WALLACE SCARLET CLIMBER, Primrose. Yellow.
SILVER MOON, White.
TAUSENSCHOEN. Varying from deep rose to shell pink.

WHITE DOROTHY.
MEMORIAL ROSE, Wicheriana. Single white. For landscaping.

WICHERIANA, MAX GRAF. Same as above except in color which is a delightful clear pink.

THE NEW DWAY, The Everblooming Dr. Van Fleet. Plant Patent No. 1. A wonderful climbing rose, a sport of Dr. Van Fleet. Identical in every way with its parent in size and color with the added characteristic of being everblooming. $1.50 each.
BLAZE, Plant Patent. The only hardy everblooming scarlet climber. It has every element to insure its success, for Blaze combines the vigor, beauty and hardiness of Paul's Scarlet Climber with an everblooming rose. $1.00 each, $10.00 per 12.

ANEMONE—BRIAR ROSES

Some Anemones are more fragrant and earlier blooming than others. The following are the best:

CHINESE ANEMONE, Anemone hupehensis. One of the most beautiful. Of shorter growth than Japanese Anemone. Deep pink blossoms from August to October.

JAPANESE ANEMONE, Anemone Japonica. Tall, stately perennials blooming from September till frost and preferring partial shade. Two to three feet tall. Queen Charlotte, double pink; Whirlwind, double white.

PASQUE FLOWER, Anemone pulsatilla. An interesting and most useful plant for the rock garden. The flowers are lilac-blue and appear very early in the Spring. Prefers a dry location in full sun.

ANEMONE—WINDFLOWER

JAPANESE ANEMONE

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

Note: Not less than six of one variety and color at the dotted rate, not less than fifty of one variety and color at the 100 rate where the 100 rate is given.

AURICULA

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

Note: Not less than six of one variety and color at the dotted rate, not less than fifty of one variety and color at the 100 rate where the 100 rate is given.

AURICULA

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

Note: Not less than six of one variety and color at the dotted rate, not less than fifty of one variety and color at the 100 rate where the 100 rate is given.

AURICULA

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

Note: Not less than six of one variety and color at the dotted rate, not less than fifty of one variety and color at the 100 rate where the 100 rate is given.

AURICULA

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

Note: Not less than six of one variety and color at the dotted rate, not less than fifty of one variety and color at the 100 rate where the 100 rate is given.

AURICULA
ARABIS—ROCKCRESS
ALPINE ROCKCRESS, Arabis Alpina. Six to eight inches. Snow-white flowers cover this little plant at Tulip time.
DOUBLE ALPINE ROCKCRESS, Arabis Alpina Flarepleno. Double, pure white form, somewhat taller than the single rockcress and blooming later.
ARABIS ROSEA. A species with heads of pale pink flowers in early Spring.

ARTEMISIA—WORMWOOD
WHITE MUGWORT, Artemisia Lactiflora. Long racemes of cream colored fragrant flowers in late Summer. 5-6 ft.
SILVER QUEEN. Foliage plant of pale gray, 2 ft.

ASTER
ST. EGWYN. Bears soft pink flowers profusely on two to three-foot stems.
NEW DWARF ASTER. A new race of asters which grow very low to the ground and completely cover themselves with flowers in September and October when the garden is apt to be bare.
VICTOR. Clear light lavender blue.
LADY HENRY MADDOCKS. Most beautiful, clear light pink.

ASTILBE—GARDEN SPIRAEA
Although Astilbes prefer moist locations they will thrive under difficulties and are valued as cut flowers in June. Often forced for Easter. 35c each, 3 for $1.00, $3.50 per 12.
KRIEMHILDE. Lovely shade of salmon pink.

BAPTISIA—WILD-INDIGO
Baptisias prefer hot, dry locations.
BLUE WILD-INDIGO, Baptisia Australis. Large perennial with good foliage and bearing erect sprays of deep clear blue flowers in July. 18-24 in.
CREAM WILD-INDIGO, Baptisia Bouquet. An early species with drooping, cream-colored flower spikes in May and June. 15-24 in.
WHITE WILD-INDIGO, Baptisia Leucantha. Erect spikes of snow white in July, 3 ft.
YELLOW WILD-INDIGO, Baptisia Tintoria. Bright yellow flowers in early August. 2 ft.

BOCCONIA—PLUMEPOPPY
BOCCONIA CORDATA. Six to eight-foot, gigantic perennial with feathery heads of creamy-white flowers in late Summer.

BOLTONIA—FALSE-STARBWORT
WHITE FALSE-STARBWORT, Boltonia Asteroides. Five- to six-foot stalks with immense branching heads of Asterlike pure white flowers in September and October.
PINK FALSE-STARBWORT, Boltonia Latiflora. About four-feet tall with blossoms of soft pink.

CALLIRHOE—LOW POPPYMALLOW
CALLIRHOE INVOLUCRATA. A hot dry location is satisfactory to the Poppymallow. It is of low, sprawling habit with clear magenta-colored flowers two inches across throughout the Summer.

CAMPANULA—BELLFLOWER
CAMPANULA MOUNTAIN-BLUE, Campanula Glomerata. A most useful perennial for rockery or border. Grows eight to ten inches tall and single flowers are borne from June till October. Blue or white.
BUNCHBLUEBELL, Campanula Glomerata. Rich royal purple upright bells of huge size.
PEACHBELL, Campanula Persicifolia. Very hardy and long lived Campanula and easily naturalized. Two to three feet in height. White or blue.
Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

CENTAUREA—BACHELOR BUTTON
MOUNTAIN-BLUE, Centaurea Montana. Hardy continuous blooming plant with large blue flowers on long stems. Fine for cutting. 2 ft.
GLOBE CENTAUREA, CAUCASIAN BACHELOR BUTTON, Centaurea Maculosa. Three to four feet high with flowers resembling a clear lemon yellow thistle blossom.
PERSIAN CENTAUREA, Centaurea Dealbata. Eighteen to twenty-four inches high. Rosy pink flowers in July and August.

CEPHALARIA—SCABIOSA
YELLOW SCABIOSA, Cephalaria Tatarica. To five feet or more. Flowers primrose-yellow and very similar to the hardy Scabiosa in shape. A good background plant.

CERASTIUM—SNOW-IN-SUMMER
CERASTIUM TOMENTOSUM. This little ground cover has attractive gray foliage through the season and in May and June is literally covered with miniature white flowers.

CHEIRANTHUS—SIBERIAN WALLFLOWER
CHEIRANTHUS ALION. An attractive biennial 18 inches tall producing orange colored fragrant flowers in May and early June.

CHELONE—TURTLEHEAD
CHELONE LYONI. Bright rose pink flowers, large and very conspicuous, in September. Two feet tall.

HARDY CHRYSANTHEMUMS
During the past few years there has been a great improvement in the varieties of Hardy Chrysanthemums and many are now available which blossom much earlier in the Fall. We consider the following varieties among the best:
ARGENTEUILLAS. A very early decorative type in red and gold. Large.
BARBARA CUMMINGS. Dwarf. Large golden yellow.
FRANCES WHITTLESEY. Rusty red. Large.
JUDITH ANDERSON. Little pure yellow pompoms. Fine for cutting. Early.
LAVENDER LADY. Lovely pastel shade of pure lavender. Large, double flowers.
PYGMY GOLD. Tiny button type. Purest gold. Early.
R. MARION HATTON. Tall, canary yellow.

THE CUSHION CHRYSANTHEMUMS
Very early strain, often called Arcticamum. Dwarf spreading growth covering themselves with masses of large double blooms in early September.
PINK CUSHION. Pink.
BRONZE CUSHION. Bronze.

KOREAN CHRYSANTHEMUMS
Single and semi-double flowers. Most artistic and fine for cutting.
MARS. Red.
ORION. Clear yellow.
HEBE. Silver pink.
AGNES S. CLARK. Apricot.
DAPHNE. Old rose.
ASTRID. A hybrid of the Arctic Chrysanthemum and known as "Northland Daisy." Very hardy. Seashell pink.

CLEMATIS
SHRUBBY CLEMatis, Clematis Recta. Closely similar to the Japanese Virgin's Bower except in its dense growth. Cream-white.
CLEMATIS INTEGRIFOLIA. Bell-shaped, porcelain-blue flowers in August and September on low, bushy plants. Eighteen to twenty-four inches high. Deliciously fragrant. 
CONVALLARIA—LILY-OF-THE-WALLEY
CONVALLARIA MAJALIS. Lily-of-the-valley is known to everyone.
CONVALLARIA ROSE. Lovely soft shade of pink. Price either of above—25¢ each, 3 for 60¢, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

COREOPSIS
LANCE COREOPSIS, Coreopsis Lanceolata. Two to three feet. Yellow, daisy-like flowers through the Summer. Easily naturalized.

CORONILLA ROSEVETCH
CORONILLA VARIA. A vine-like perennial with pink fragrant clover-like blossoms through the Summer.

COLCHICUM—AUTUMN CROCUS
COLCHICUM AUTUMNALE. Lavender-pink cup shaped flowers in constant succession from a large bulb throughout the Fall. Dense foliage in Spring which dies later. For massing in wild gardens, under shrubbery and along the border. Fall planting only. 35¢ each, $3.50 per 12.

DELPHINIUM—LARKSPUR
DELPHINIUM BELLADONNA. Pale blue variety, blooming in June and late Summer. Three to five feet. Fine for cutting.
DELPHINIUM BELLAMOSUM. Deep blue form of above.
CHINESE LARKSPUR, Delphinium Grandiflorum. Ever-blooming, branching Delphinium of rich blue or white. Two feet. Finely cut leaves.
WREXHAM STRAIN. A very fine strain of large flowered hybrid Larkspur in many shades. 4-6 ft. 35¢ each, $3.50 per 12, $25.00 per 100.

DICYCANTHA—GASPLANT
DICTANNUS FRAXINELLA. An old fashioned plant attaining almost the size of a Peony. Spikes of pale red blossoms in May and June. The seed pods are filled with inflammable gas. 40¢ each $1.15, $3.50 per 12.
DICTANNUS FRAXINELLA ALBA. The white flowered form of the above. Price same as the above.

DIGITALIS—FOXGLOVE
DIGITALIS AMBIGUA. Pale yellow Foxglove which is a true perennial. Very hardy and long lived. 2-3 ft.
DIGITALIS GLOXINIAEFLORA. The familiar old fashioned Foxglove. Either pink or white. Biennial.

DIANTHUS
SWEET WILLIAM, Dianthus Barbatus. The old fashioned Sweet William, although a biennial, still furnishes masses of color in gardens during June and July. Crimson, pink, white.
CHEDDAR PINK, Dianthus Curtisii. Similar to the Clove Pink, but of more compact growth.
MAIDEN PINK, Dianthus deltoides. A low-growing Dianthus, whose dainty pink and white blossoms are borne throughout the Summer.
GRASS PINKS, Dianthus plumarius. The old fashioned Clove Pink of the garden.
ROSE CUSHION. Very dwarf tufted plant covered with the bright rose single flowers. 35¢ each, $3.50 per 12.
LITTLE JOCK HYBRIDS. Quantities of tiny, single and double flowers in pink, deep rose and white on little compact plants. Six to eight inches high.
Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35¢ each, 75¢ per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

DODECATHEON—SHOOTINGSTAR
DODECATHEON MEDIA. This is a delightful contribution from the Central West. The blossoms vary from white to purple. Shootingstar likes the full sun or the open woods.

DORONICUM—LEOPARDBANE
DORONICUM EXCELSA. Yellow, daisy-like flowers on two-foot stems in earliest Spring. Becomes dormant in midsummer and often blooms again in the Fall. 35¢ each, $1.00 per 3.

ECHINACEA—CONEFLOWER
PURPLE CONEFLOWER, Echinacea Purpurea. A rosy purple daisy-like wildflower from the open fields of the West. Two to three feet tall and blooms through July and August.
ECHINOPS—GLOBE THISTLE
ECHINOPS RITRO. Metallic blue flowers which are useful for dried bouquets. June to August.

ERYNGIUM
SEA HOLLY, ERYNGO, Eryngium Amethystinum. Thistle-like heads of glistening amethyst blue. Two to three feet. July to September.

EUPHORBIA—FLOWERING SPURGE
EUPHORBIA COROLLATA. Through the late Summer Euphorbia Corollata is even better than Gypsophila Bristol Fairy to use in mixed bouquets, as it has stiffer stems. It grows naturally about two feet tall in sandy fields or open woodland.

FILIPENDULA—GARDEN SPIRAEA
The Filipendulas were formerly known under the general name of Spirea.
DROPWORT, Filipendula hexapetala. Large heads of creamy-white flowers in July. 2 ft.
PRAIRIE MEADOWSWEET, Pink SPIRAEA, Filipendula Riviera. Three to four foot perennial, bearing feathery plumes of deep old rose flowers in July.

GALEARRIA—BLANKETFLOWER
GALEARRIA GRANDIFLORA. The large single flowers usually crimson with a yellow band around the center, are borne profusely from June until frost. Most gorgeous perennial.

GYNIPPUS—GAVE SARCA
GYNIPPUS GRANDIFLORA. The large single flowers usually crimson with a yellow band around the center, are borne profusely from June until frost. Most gorgeous perennial.

SUN GOD. Chamois yellow flowers on two-foot stems. Bloom all Summer. Fine cut flower. 50¢ each, $5.00 per 12.

GYPSOPHILA—BABYSBREATH
BABYSBREATH, Gypsophila Paniculata. The old fashioned Babysbreath so useful in dried bouquets. 3-4 ft.
BRISTOL FAIRY, Gypsophila Paniculata. Large flowered double form of Babysbreath. 50¢ each, $1.35 per 3, $4.00 per 12.
CREeping BABYSBREATH, Gypsophila Repens. Tiny starry flowers. For rock gardens.
GYPSOPHILA OLDHAMIANA. Foamy sprays of soft pink flowers. 2 ft.

HELENIUM—SNEEZEWEED
COMMON SNEEZEWEED, Helinium Autumnale. Five to six feet. Pale yellow flowers resembling hardy Asters and blooming at the same time in the Fall.
RIVERTON GEM, Helinium Autumnale. Old gold overlaid with rich Indian red. Three to four feet tall. Blooms in September-October.
HELIANTHEMUM—FICLLE SUNROSE
HELIANTHEMUM MUTABILE. A shrubby perennial with hardy top, covered in early Summer with small single flowers resembling wild roses. Color ranges from white to pink, red and yellow. Must have sun.

HEMEROCALLIS—DAYLILY
LEMON DAYLILY, Hemerocallis Flava. Old fashioned Lemon Lily, which blossoms with Oriental Poppies in June. 3 ft.
TAWNY DAYLILY, Hemerocallis Fulva. This is the Daylily found so frequently around abandoned houses and freely naturalized.
JAPANESE DAYLILY, Hemerocallis Thunbergii. Lemon yellow flowers like the Lemon Daylily, but a month later.

HYPERION
Tall, graceful stalks and flaring lemon yellow flowers like a bird on the wing. One of the very best new Daylilies. July and August. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

HEUCHERA—CORALBELLS
HEUCHERA SANGUINEA. Twelve to eighteen inches. Very dainty perennial bearing in June and July spikes of bell-shaped flowers of soft coral red. 35c each, $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12.
HEUCHERA ROSA MUNDI. Soft pink bells in the greatest profusion. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

HIBISCUS—NEW GIANT FLOWERING MALLOWS
In July and August this four-foot perennial bears huge single flowers, often eight to ten inches across in shades of pink, white and red. 50c each, $5.00 per 12. Mixed colors, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

HESPERIS—SWEET ROCKET
HESPERIS MATRONALIS. Pilot-like flowers in the late Spring. Two to three feet. Half shady places or for naturalizing. Hardy biennial. Fragrant.

HOLLYHOCKS
Hollyhocks need no description. Mixed colors in single, Double red, white, yellow and Newport pink.

HOSTA—PLANTAINLILY
BLUE PLANTAINLILY, Hosta Coerulea. Has large leaves and blue flowers.
BIG PLANTAINLILY, Hosta Plantaginea Grandiflora. Large, golden green leaves and fragrant snow-white trumpets.
THOMAS HOGG. Has blue flowers, Leaves are dark green edged with white.
VARIEGATED DAYLILY, Hosta Undulata Variegata. Smaller grower with blue leaves and variegated green and white foliage.

IBERIS—HARDY CANDYTUFT
IBERIS SEMPERVIRENS. Eight to ten inches. A low, shrubby perennial with glossy evergreen leaves. Clusters of snow-white flowers in May and June.

INCARNARLLEA—HARDY GLOXINIA
INCARNARLLEA DELAVAYI. Vivid rose colored flowers in clusters, like the Gloxinia, in June. 18 in.

IRIS
Although there are hundreds of species and thousands of varieties of Iris grown, yet at the present the demand is principally for the dwarf species and others suitable for naturalizing. Therefore, we are listing only those kinds in this catalog. We have, however, about sixty varieties of German Iris in many colors. A list of varieties will be sent you on request, or you may send your orders stating the colors you desire and we will make a good selection for you.

SAND IRIS, Iris Armeniaca. A charming miniature of the German Iris type, with grasslike foliage and dainty flowers of the softest canary yellow. Easily grown in a hot dry place in full sun. 50c each, $3.50 per 12.

IRIS PUMILA. A tiny garden Iris blooming in earliest Spring with Daffodils and Aris and often in the Autumn. Rich royal purple. 4-6 in. 50c per 3, $1.50 per 12, $10.00 per 100.

IRIS PUMILA ALBA. A pure white Iris blooming in early Spring with Daffodils and Aris and often in the Autumn. 4-6 in. 12, $1.00 per 12, $3.50 per 12.

IRIS PUMILA ATROVIOLEACEA. A magnificent flower of clear blue with outstanding horizontal falls. 4 ft.

SNOW QUEEN, Iris Sibirica. Both late June and July blooming.

PERRY'S BLUE, Iris Sibirica. A magnificent flower of clear blue with outstanding horizontal falls. 4 ft.

EMPEROR, Iris Sibirica. Large, navy blue. A splendid addition. 4 ft.


JAPANESE IRIS
Are among the leading perennials for glorious colors and large, beautiful flowers in July.

DATE-DU-GU. Pure pink. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

GOLD BOUND. Possibly the most beautiful. Pure snow white with narrow, yellow band. Large six-petaled flowers greatly waved and ruffled.

PYRAMID. Six petals. Light blue.

MAHOGANY. Rich velvety mahogany red.

FASCINATION. Petals delicately washed with lavender, rose and white.

LATHYRUS—PERENNIAL PEAS
LATHYRUS LATIFOLIUS. Very hardy vines with annual tops. Flowers like Sweet Peas only scented. Mixed colors.

LAVENDER (See Herbs)

LIATRIS—GAYFEATHER
BUTTON GAYFEATHER, Liatris Scariosa. Larger individual flowers on shorter stalks in mid-September.
SPIKE GAYFEATHER, Liatris Spicata. Three to four feet, Late August. Silvery white flowers in dense spikes. Plant Liatris in full sun.

LILIM—GARDEN LILIES

MADONNA LILY, Lilium Candidum. Should always be planted in Autumn. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

CANDLESTICK LILY, Lilium Daucicum. Several upright large wide open deep red flowers on two-foot stems. Solenoid with Orchis Ferns. June-July. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

REGAL LILY, Lilium Regale. One of the hardest and easiest to grow. Stalks two to four feet tall, Brilliantly colored by one to several trumpet-shaped blossoms shaded pink on the outside and white shaded pale yellow within. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

TIGER LILY, Lilium Tigrinum. Old fashioned Tiger Lily, sells later than other varieties. It is so hardy and reliable. Fine for naturalizing.


SIBERIAN CORAL LILY, Lilium Tenuifolium. Small violet-flowered Lily of easy culture. One to two feet tall with many blossoms to the plant. Early June flowering.

LIMONIUM—SEA LAVENDER
LIMONIUM LATIFOLIUM. One to one and one-half feet. July-August. Flat, broad leaves, from which rise flower stalks bearing huge heads of tiny lavender flowers.

LINARIA—ALPINE TOAD FLAX
LINARIA ALPINA. Very low growing rock garden plant, with gray-green foliage and purple and rose colored snapdragon-like flowers. Excellent for a hot, dry spot in the rock garden.

LINUM—FLAX

HARDY FLAX, Linum Perenne. Plants with graceful airy foliage two feet tall, and which produces single porcelain-blue flowers every morning from May to Autumn.

GOLDEN FLAX, Linum flavum. A variety of Flax with large yellow blossoms. 12-18 in.

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $15.00 per 100.
LUPINUS—LUPINE
LUPINUS POLYPHYLLUS. The old fashioned hardy Lupines are much in favor and extensively planted. Plants can be furnished in white, pink or blue.
RUSSELL LUPINES. Gorgeous colors in yellow, orange and apricot pink. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

LYCINIS—CLAMMY CAMPION

LYSIMACHIA
JAPANESE LOOSTRIFE, Lysimachia Clethroides. Two feet. Drooping, pure white flower spikes, blooming throughout the late Summer and Fall. Thrives in shade or sun.
LYSIMACHIA PUNCTATA. Glowing masses of golden yellow spikes in Midsummer. Hardy and reliable.

MONARDA—BERGAMOT
OSWEGO BEE BALM, Monarda Didyma. A July Gypsy dressed in flambouyant red. No other flower to attract the humming birds to the garden. Does best in partial shade and black woody soil.
PINK BEE BALM. A new clear rose pink. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.

MYOSOTIS—FORGET-ME-NOT

OENOTHERA—PRIMROSE
OENOTHERA FRUTICOSA. One to two feet. Sometimes called Sundrops. Bright yellow flowers in June and July.
OENOTHERA MISSOURIENSIS. Sunny golden flowers growing low among the leaves. Midsummer.

ORNITHOGALUM—STAR-OF-BETHLEHEM
ORNITHOGALUM UMBELLATUM. Twelve inches. June-July. An old fashioned, bulbous plant. Clumps of shaggy, slender, grasslike foliage amidst which the plant sends up slender stems each bearing a cluster of ivory white, star-shaped flowers of lily-like texture and delicate fragrance.

PACHYSANDRA—JAPANESE SPURGE
PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS. An evergreen ground cover. used extensively for planting under shrubbery or evergreens, or where the ground is bare and conspicuous. Covered with white flowers in Spring.

PAPAYA—POPPY
ALPINE POPPY, Papaver Alpina. Miniature gray-leaved plants and setting cups of white, apricot and pink. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
ICELAND POPPY, Papaver Nudicaule. A dainty race of Poppies, coming into flower in April, and if kept from seedling, will blossom all Summer. Bright orange, yellow, or pure white. 18 in.

ORIENTAL POPPY, Papaver Orientale. Three to four feet. Late May and June. The beauty and brilliance of this flower rank it among the foremost perennials. Very large and seemingly made of satin. Immense scarlet flowers. They have a resting period in Midsummer when the top dies down.

MRS. PERCY, Papaver Orientale. Satiny old rose. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
OLYMPIC POPPY, Papaver Pilosum. A rock garden poppy bearing attractive apricot pink flowers two inches across.

PENTSTEMON—BEARDTONGUE
PENTSTEMON BARBATUS. Tall graceful spikes of bright red flowers through June and July and occasionally throughout the Summer.
PENTSTEMON DIGITALIS. A pure white species eighteen inches tall and blossoming in July.

PHLOX—DECUSSATA
Prices of Phlox Decussata, except as noted: 35c each, $3.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

ANTONIN MERCIE. Blue overlaid white.
B. COMPTE. Brilliant Harvard crimson. Tall and late.
DAILY SKETCH. Huge, rose pink flowers. Salmon pink shading. Crimson eye. A really fine new Phlox. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
ENCHANTRESS. A very large flowered salmon pink Phlox, similar to Elizabeth Campbell, but of stronger growth.
ETHIEL PRITCHARD. Large petalated lavender.
FRAU ANTON BUCHNER. Enormous flowers of perfect form. Pure white.
HANNY PFEIDERER. White, flushed pink with a crimson eye.
JULES SANDEAU. Attracts immediate attention wherever seen. Immense trusses of bright clear rose which does not fade. Not a tall grower.
LEO SCHLAGETER. Huge, pyramidal trusses of brilliant scarlet-carmine, with dark center. Very strong and showy. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
MISS LINGARD. Earliest white; will bloom twice if flowers are picked. June and July.
PAINTED LADY. Daintiness personified. Shell pink with rose red eye.
RICHARD WALLACE. White with red eye.
R. P. STRUTHERS. Rich flame color. Will not streak or fade.

SALADIN. Brilliant orange-scarlet flowers of such vivid color as to vie with the geranium, carried well in large trusses. A real acquisition. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
SALMON GLOW. Lively flame-pink, with salmon shades, softened with lilac and white tints at the center, the effect as a whole being a rich salmon. This new variety is not only extremely free but, like its parent Jules Sandeau, it improves with age. Three- to four-year-old plants produce perfectly huge trusses from early July throughout the season. 35c each, $3.50 per 12.
STELLA'S CHOICE. A fine late white with immense branched trusses.

MOSS PHLOX, Phlox Subulata. We offer these Spring carpets in vivid rose, pale blue and snow white. Nothing better for the early touching up of your sunny rock garden.

PEONIES
Note: If you wish dozen rates on Peonies, multiply the single rate by ten. But dozen rates will be allowed only on orders for six or more of one variety.

ALBATRE. Very large, compact rose type. Milk white. Strong, vigorous and tall growing. Free blooming. Heavily endorsed as one of the best Peonies in cultivation. 50c each.
ASA GRAY. Large, well formed flowers of soft lilac pink. Very fragrant. Semi-rose type. 50c each.

CROWN OF GOLD. Couronne d'Or. Large beautifully formed flowers with conspicuous golden stamens at the base of the petals. Fragrance and form similar to a Waterlily. 50c each.

EUGENIE VERDIER. Magnificent large flowers of delicate flesh pink with lighter margin, overlaid with silvery sheen. 75c each.
EDULIS SUPERBA. The old fashioned full, double pink; very bright; early. A good variety. 50c each.

FELIX CRUSIES. Rich amaranth red. 50c each.

FESTIVA MAXIMA. Still a prize winning variety. Magnificent blooms with tiny scarlet mark near the center. Midseason. 50c each.

KARL ROSENFIELD. Very fine, large red Peony of splendid color and form. One of the very best reds. 75c each.

LONGFELLOW. A fine, high scoring red Peony. Large sized and very satisfactory indeed. $1.50 each.

LOUIS VANHOUTT. Old fashioned red. Large and very double. 50c each.

MME. EMILE GALLE. A large, loosely arranged flower. Delicately beautiful. Late. Shell pink. 50c each.

MONS. JULES ELIE. Bomb type. A royal beauty among Peonies and possibly the largest flowered. Color, ideal lilac pink, overlaid with silvery sheen which fairy glitters in the sunlight. 75c each.

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.
MNE DE VERNEVILLE. Very beautiful, compact bloom, with large outer guard petals and densely double center. Very reliable and free blooming. Early. 50c each.

OFFICINALIS RUBRA. Very early flowering bright red, in bloom usually on Memorial Day. $1.00 each.

PRIMROSE. Soft sulphur yellow. Circle of wide guard petals and very double center of a deeper shade. Distinct and very lovely. Easily attracts attention among hundreds of kinds. $2.00 each.

RICHARD CARVEL. Enormous globular blooms with broad guard petals and high dome-shaped center. Color uniform. $5.00 each.

RUBRA SUPERBRA. The best very late red Peony. Large, compact rose type. Color deep crimson. Very fragrant. 50c each.

S. One of the world's finest Peonies. Rich, satiny pink of huge size. Reflux of petals glossy and shining. $1.00 each.

MIXED PEONIES. We have a large quantity of Peonies of good varieties but mixed. We offer these at 60c per 3, $2.00 per 12.

SINGLE PEONIES. There is a decided demand for these lovely and artistic flowers. We offer them this year by color, red, pink, or white at $1.00 each.

PHYSOSTEGIA—FALSE-DAGONHEAD

PHYSALIS—DRY. A trailing plant covered with myriads of pink flowers in May and June. For rock gardens or the front of the border.

RUDBECKIA

BLACK EYED SUSAN, Rudbeckia Neumanni. Deep orange flowers with chocolate centers. Late Summer and Fall.

SALVIA

AZURE SALVIA, Salvia Azurana. Three to six feet. Tall, branching growth and long, terminal racemes of sky-blue flowers in August and September. Light blue is a color rarely seen in the Fall and clumps of Azure Salvia in the borders are wonderfully attractive.

SAPONARIA—SOAPWORT

SAPONARIA OCYMOIDES. A trailing plant covered with myriads of pink flowers in May and June. For rock gardens or the front of the border.

SCABIOSA—PINCHUSHIONFLOWER

SCABIOSA CAUCASICA. Two to three feet. Heads of beautiful soft lilac flowers in June and July. A hardy, vigorous plant, the flowers of which are fine for cutting. Biennial.

SCABIOSA JAPONICA. A late blooming species resembling the annual Scabiosa. Flower heads of soft, clear lavender blue on tall, slim stems. Fine for cutting and blooms after heavy frosts. One of the very finest plants for late Summer bloom. Biennial.

SCUTELLARIA—SKULLCAP

SCUTELLARIA INTEGRIFOLIA. Flowers like Monkshood only smaller. Soft, bright blue with white centers. Eighteen to thirty inches. Full sun. Good garden soil. August.

SEDUM

GOLDMoss, Sedum Acre. A small mossy plant of rich golden green color, which quickly carpets the ground in dry or rocky places. Often planted in paths or on rocky ledges. Covers itself from May to July with bright yellow flowers.

SEDUM LSUDIUM. Shapely clumps. Very dwarf. Flowers green, tinged red.

SEDUM MIDDENDORFFIANUM. A tufted Sedum growing to one foot, the flowers yellow and five-eighths inches across, in Summer.

SEDUM SARMENTOSUM. A rapidly spreading Sedum, throwing long, graceful sprays of yellowish green leaves. Yellow flowers.

SEDUM SEXANGLARE. Rock plant of dwarf growth. Foliage rich green.

SEDUM SHEROLDI. Half-erect sprays of gray wedge-shaped foliage and flat clusters of pale rose flowers in Summer. 6-8 in.

SHOWY SEDUM, Sedum Spectabile. A taller growing Sedum twelve to eighteen inches in height. Immense flat heads of pale pink flowers in late August and September.

SEDUM SPECTABILE, BRILLIANT. The same as above, but the flowers are dark rose.


SEMPERVIVUM—HOUSELEEK

SAND HOUSELEEK, Sempervivum Arenarium. Tiny little clumps of bright green Hen-and-Chickens.

SANDHOUSELEEK, Sempervivum Arachnoidum. A tiny green form of the Hen-and-Chickens. Excellent for edging paths or flower borders or for the rock garden. Has a webby substance on the leaves giving it its name. Occasionally throws up three to four-inch flower stems bearing several light red flowers.

SEMPERVIVUM GLOBIFERUM. Pale green round-shaped Sempervivum of easiest culture.

SEMPERVIVUM RUBICUNDUM HYBRIDUM. Rosettes red, from two to four inches across.

SEMPERVIVUM RUBICUNDUM HYBRIDUM. Rosettes from two to four inches across,base red, the outer one-third green. 50c each.

HEN-AND-CHICKENS, Sempervivum Tectorum. A quaint, old fashioned plant sometimes used for bordering walks or growing in tubs. The leaves form dense rosettes and underneath these, smaller rosettes appear like mother hens with their broods of chickens. Always please children.

SILENE

SILENE SCHAFTA. Four to eight inches. Reliable rock plant. Deep rose pink flowers in loose clusters during the Summer and Fall.

FIRE PINKS, Silene Virginica. Loose, sprawling foliage, brilliant red star-shaped flowers. One to two feet. July.

VERONICA LONGIFOLIA SUBSESSILIS
SHASTA DAISIES
Large flowered snow white, Daisy-like flowers, blooming continuously all Summer.

SIDALCEA—PRAIRIEMALLOW
SIDALCEA ROSE GEM. Two feet. Flowers bright satiny rose.

STOKESIA—CORNFLOWER ASTER
STOKESIA CYANAEA. Blue or white Aster-like flowers in July. Fine for cutting.

THALICTRUM—MEADOWRUE
MAIDENHAIR-LEAVED RUE, Thalictrum Adiantifolium. Feathery yellow green flowers. 1-2 ft.
DUSTY MEADOWRUE, Thalictrum Glaucum. Rich gray green foliage and soft, fluffy, yellow flowers on four- to six-foot stalks in late June and July. Attractive with Delphinium.

TROLLIUS—GLOBEFLOWER
ORANGE GLOBE, Trollius Asiaticus. Large, orange flowers. 35c each, $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12.
EUROPEAN GLOBEFLOWER, Trollius Europaeus. Large, lemon yellow flowers like Buttercups, one to one and one-half inches across, on long, strong stems. Fine for cutting. 35c each, $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12.
LEDEBOUR GLOBEFLOWER, Trollius Ledeboari. Growing about two and one-half feet high, bearing large deep yellow flowers on long stems. Excellent cut flowers. 35c each, $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12.

TUNICA—ROCK TUNICA
TUNICA SAXIFRAGA. A rock garden plant with a heavy growth of narrow, rich green leaves and clouds of tiny pinkish white flowers in June and July.

THERMOPSIS
CAROLINA THERMOPSIS, Thermopsis Caroliniana. A tall growing flower with Clover-like leaves and handsome spikes of golden yellow, Pea-shaped flowers. Greatly resembles Lupine, but the color is clear yellow.

TRADESCANTIA—SPIDERWORT
TRADESCANTIA VIRGINIANA. Clumps of long, grassy foliage. Single, purple flowers with golden stems. Old fashioned flowers which are both unique and beautiful. June-July.
TRADESCANTIA VIRGINIANA ROSEA. Leaves are light green and flowers an attractive shade of rose pink. Really a good addition to the hardy perennial plants. It blooms like the other Spiderworts on cloudy days and during the morning.

VERONICA—SPEEDWELL
VERONICA INCANA. Eight to twelve inches. Close mats of silver gray foliage and very attractive spikes of Bellflower-blue flowers in July. Unexcelled rock plant.
VERONICA ROSEA. Rose colored form of the above.
VERONICA LONGIFOLIA. Two to three feet. Blue. Long spikes of dusky blue flowers in July and August.
VERONICA LONGIFOLIA SUBSÉBÉSILLA. A handsome Veronica, often called the best. Surely the most conspicuous. Rich blue flowers on heavy, stiffly held spikes. Very striking.
VERONICA REPENS. Miniature plants with tiny round leaves and delicate spikes of light blue blossoms in late May and early June. Ideal for crevices and niches in flagstone walks and terraces, as it grows no higher than grass and requires no more careful treatment.
VERONICA TEUTRICH. Low growing, splendid for tumbling over rocks and covering itself in May with brilliant masses of clear blue flowers.
VERONICA TEUTRICH PROSTATE. A truly prostrate Veronica. Forms a large compact mat of dense dark green foliage and covers itself in May with the most beautiful ageratum blue flower clusters. A dazzling mass of color, and blue is especially valuable in the Spring rock garden.

VIOLA
DOUBLE RUSSIAN VIOLET. A hardy strain of very double, rich purple violets. Extremely rare and hard to obtain.

CONFEDERATE VIOLET. Large snow-white flowers with pale blue lines in the throat. A true Violet blooming in early May.
VIOLA JERSEY GEM. Still about the best garden Viola. Violet blue flowers profusely from April till November.

BEDDING VIOLAS OR TUFTED PANSIES
Everybody knows these popular little bedding Violas so useful in innumerable locations that blossom so freely through the Summer. For best results new plants should be set each Spring. Price of bedding Violas, 50c per 3, $1.50 per 12, $12.00 per 100.
VIOLA BLUE PERFECTION. Covered with flowers all Summer in many shades of blue.
VIOLA LUTEA. Very large blossoms of clear golden yellow.
VIOLA WHITE PERFECTION. Snow-white flowers.
VIOLA JOHNNY JUMP-UP. Midget faces, mostly yellow and purple. Old fashioned species.
VIOLA CHANTREYLAND. The best apricot Viola.

YUCCA—ADAM'S NEEDLES
YUCCA FILAMENTOSA. Five feet. June-July. Immense spikes of creamy-white flowers. Very fragrant. Heavy clumps. Evergreen. 50c each, $5.00 per 12.

Price each Hardy Perennials, except as noted, 35c each, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.
Hardy Herbs

An acquaintance with the old-fashioned herbs is a refreshing and fascinating experience, which, once embarked upon, leads one to new and undreamed-of pleasures in your garden.

Here are a few of the best-known kinds with which to start your own herb garden. All of these have a mysterious past in which healing, cookery, and romance played leading parts.

**HARDY PERENNIAL HERBS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TANSY, <em>Tanacetum vulgare</em></td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Bitter buttons. Intensely aromatic herb used in olden times for almost everything from tansy tea to a vermislime for keeping ants away.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMMON THYME, <em>Thymus vulgaris</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Used in many kinds of dressings and seasonings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEMON THYME, <em>Thymus citriodorus</em></td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Deliciously flavored with lemon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCARLET THYME, <em>Thymus serpyllum</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>For carpeting walls and walks, or covering dry barren banks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHITE THYME, <em>Thymus serpyllum</em> album</td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>The best and hardest carpeting Thyme we know. Tiny white starry flowers and bright green leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOOLLY THYME, <em>Thymus lanuginosus</em></td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Gray woolly leaves. Good ground cover for well drained spot.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TENDER OR POT HERBS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEMON VERBENA, <em>Lippia citriodora</em></td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Intensely fragrant, tender, woody perennial.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARJORAM, <em>Origanum officinalis</em></td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Aromatic leaves useful in seasonings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ANNUAL HERBS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DILL, <em>Anethum graveolens</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Useful in pickling.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHERVIL, <em>Anthriscus cerefolium</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Slight anise flavor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BORAGE, <em>Borago officinalis</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>For garnishing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARAWAY, <em>Carum carvi</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Used in various cookery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CORIANDER, <em>Coriandrum sativum</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>A preserving.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEET FENNEL, <em>Foeniculum officinale</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Used the same as celery.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEET BASIL, <em>Ocimum basilicum</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Much used in seasonings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNOT MARJORAM, <em>Origanum Marjorana</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Deliciously fragrant.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANISE, <em>Pimpinella anisum</em></td>
<td>$1.00 per 12</td>
<td>Seeds used in flavoring.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SUMMER SAVORY, *Satureja hortensis* | $1.00 per 12 | Desirable for meat dressings and in the making of sausage. |

**CURLY LEAVED TANSY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TANACETUM VULGARE, var. crispium</td>
<td>$2.50 per 12</td>
<td>Dark green, leaves daintily curled and feathered. Heavily aromatic. Provides a good background and gives good height to the herb garden. Exceedingly handsome. Price, 40c each, $3.50 per 12.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Leaf Mold Peat and Pine Needles

Most of the native plants grow naturally in a soil composed largely of leaf mold peat. The Orchids, Arbutus and the acid-loving plants are fond of a soil composed of decomposing pine needles. We have so many calls for these materials that we are offering them in two-bushel bags. A combination of the two, the peat mixed into the soil to a depth of several inches, with the pine needles used as a mulch on the surface, will produce a soil condition admirably suited for the Orchids and for Arbutus.

**LEAF MOLD PEAT.** This is a superior grade of peat which we have here at Putney. The bed is very old, the disintegration so complete that the peat is readily incorporated into the soil existing in a wild garden. It can be mixed or used as a mulch. We recommend mixing it to a depth of several inches as it is decidedly retentive of moisture, supplies considerable nourishment and will be found extremely helpful in growing the native plants. Price $2.00 per two-bushel bag, $8.50 per 5 bags.

**PINE NEEDLES.** As a mulch around Arbutus Plants and in the planting of the Orchids, particularly Cypripedium Acaule, Pine Needles will be of great help. We will send you material which is particularly decomposed and ideal for the purpose intended. Price $1.50 per two-bushel bag, $6.50 per 5 bags.
One of the most useful of all groups of plants is the Hardy Ferns. Their value is being recognized more each year. There are many places which may be enhanced by their grace and beauty. The rockery, the woodland pathway, the brookside or border of the pond, or the north side of a building where little else will grow. All these places may be made more attractive by the beauty of Hardy Ferns.

**MAIDENHAIR FERN**

**ADIANTUM—MAIDENHAIR**

**ADIANTUM PEDATUM.** The slender wily black stems, crowned with inedibly beautiful spreading fronds, mingle with the Bloodroot, the Bananastem and Jack-in-the-Pulpit of the rich hardwoods. Two feet tall. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**ASPLENIUM—SPLEENWORT**

**ERNY SPLEENWORT, Asplenium Plantagoefolium.** Ebony stems, slender and graceful, grows six to twelve inches tall among the moist shaded rocks or glades in the woodland. $1.00 per 3, $3.00 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

**MAIDENHAIR SPLEENWORT, Asplenium Trichomanes.** Daintiest of all with clumps of slender fronds four to six inches tall growing in clumps of the rocks. Must have some shade. $1.00 per 3, $3.00 per 12.

**ATHYRUM**

**LADY FERN, Athyrium Filix-femina.** An easily grown species two to three feet tall and at home in partial or full shade. A good fern for the amateur. 60 e per 3, $1.50 per 12, $10.00 per 100.

**SILVERY SPLEENWORT, Athyrium Thelypteris.** A fern similar to the Lady Fern, but with silvery fruit dots. For moist shade. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

**NARROWLEAF SPLEENWORT, Athyrium Pycno-pan.** Large vigorous fronds to three feet with rich green, ripply pinnae of most unusual appearance. For rich woodlands. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

**BOTRYCHIUM**

**CUTLEAF GRAPEfern, Botrychium Dissectum.** In open woodlands this fern grows to twelve inches. A single stem with a broad finely cut frond surmounted by the fruit stalks. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12.

**BROADLEAF GRAPEfern, Botrychium Matricariac.** A tiny species only six inches tall from open woods or gravelly pastures. One small frond growing from the side of the fruit stalk. Rare. 60 e each, $1.50 per 3.

**TERNATE GRAPEfern, Botrychium Oblongum.** To one foot, with a rich lichery frond which lives through the Winter and becomes dormant in early Summer. Open gravelly soil. Most unusual. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12.

**RATTLESNAKE FERN, Botrychium Virginianum.** From the dry open woods. One to two feet. A single spreading frond half the height of the fruit stalks. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**CAMPTOSORUS—WALKING FERN**

**CAMPTOSORUS RHIZOPHYLLUS.** An unusual fern from the limestone cliffs. A clump of single fronds four to ten inches long which taper at the end and root from the roots like a black raspberry. Must have plenty of shade. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12.

**CYSTOPTERIS**

**BERRY BLADDERfern, Cystopteris Bulbifera.** Surprisingly graceful slender frond to three feet. A semi-prostrate species delighting in the companionship of small tumbling brooks of the woodland, where they are moistened by the spray. 60 per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**BRITTLE FERN, Cystopteris Fragilis.** Slightly less than a foot tall and often mistaken for a Woodia. Becomes dormant in August, but sends up new fronds during early Fall. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**DENNSTEDTIA—HAYSCENTED**

**DENNSTEDTIA PUNCTILOBULA.** For sun or open shade. One of the best. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.

**CRESTED FERN, Dryopteris Cristata.** A small crested frond usually on hummocks in semi-shaded bogs. To eighteen inches. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12.

**MALE FERN, Dryopteris Felix-mas.** A rare northern fern to three feet. Almost evergreen. Rocky woods. $1.00 per 3, $3.00 per 12.

**GOLDIE FERN, Dryopteris Goldiana.** The largest of the wood-ferns, attaining four feet and being nearly evergreen for rich woods. 50 e each, $1.50 per 3, $5.00 per 12.

**WINGED FERN, Dryopteris Hexstropeper.** Grows to eighteen inches tall, quite broad, with handsome fronds, attaining four feet and being nearly evergreen for rich woods. 50 e each, $1.50 per 3, $5.00 per 12.

**NEW YORK FERN, Dryopteris Noveboracensis.** This species is very widely distributed, growing in woods, swamps, and thickets. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**COMMON WOODSIA, Woodsia Oboesa.** A dainty species a few inches tall for the shaded rocks. 60 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

**LYGODIUM—CLIMBING FERN**

**LYGODIUM PALMATUM.** A rare climbing species which in rich acid soil, well supplied with humus grows three to four feet. Roughly maple shaped leaves. 50 e each, $1.50 per 3, $5.00 per 12.

**OCONOClA—SENSITIVE FERN**

**OCONOClA SENSIBILIS.** While this species grows only a few inches tall in open meadows, yet it attains a size of two to three feet in the woods and assumes a rather tropical appearance. 90 e per 3, $1.75 per 12, $12.00 per 100.

**OPHIOGLOSSUM—ADDERTONGUE**

**OPHIOGLOSSUM VULGATUM.** A rare and curious fern with a single lanceolate leaf. Grows in either bogs or dry soil. Quite rare rather than beautiful. 90 e per 3, $2.50 per 12.

**OSMUNDA**

**CINNAMON FERN, Osmunda Cinnamomea.** In open or shaded bogs this attains four feet. Also grows in dry soil. Our most cosmopolitan species. 75 e per 3, $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.
Native Wildflowers

TRAILING ARBUTUS

Pippsissewa, Chimaphila umbellata. Like the above except that the leaves are plain, smooth green—like Japanese lilies.

Creeping Snowberry, Chionodoxa hispida. A trailing vine demanding pure leaf mold and dense shade. White flowers last through most of the summer. The leaves are glossy green, small and round. Potted plants.

Black Cohosh, Cimicifuga racemosa. Thrives in rich soil and partial shade. Grows to five feet with flufly white spikes of flowers beginning in July.

Spring beauty, Claytonia virginica. A rosette called Claytonia nivea, white with pink markings. Easily grown in partial shade and leaf mold from the hard woods. After blooming this four to six inch plant disappears through the summer. 50c per 3; $1.50 per 12; $10.00 per 100.

Bluebeads, Clintonia borealis. Broad, thin, green Lady slipper-like leaves. The primrose yellow flowers similar to those of the Shootingstar come the last of May. Three blue beads are found on the top of the flower stem in September. Acid soil. Quite dense shade.

Speckled Clintonia, Clintonia umbellata. Shiny green leaves and very lovely white flowers in July. Black berries in late Summer.

Goldthread, Coptis trifolia. A creeping preferring very moist soil and shade. The name Goldthread aptly describes the root which has medicinal qualities. The plants have a delicate, tiny, white, sharp petaled blossom in May. A lover of soil mold.

Bunchberry, Cornus Canadensis. An outstanding ground cover. Ideal for use in repairing hurricane damage. A very good plant.


Small yellow Lady slipper, Cypripedium Parviflorum. Small bright yellow flowers.

Yellow Lady slipper, Cypripedium pubescens. The common yellow Lady slipper blossoming in May. Most easily domesticated in either sun or shade. Clear yellow slipper with brown ribbons and very fragrant. 12-18 in. $1.50 per 12.

Showy Lady slipper, Cypripedium Sulphureum. Not so hard to grow after all. We have seen it thriving under a wild cherry tree in the woods. White flowers flushed with rose. Sow each, $5.00 per 12.

White Moccasin flower, Cypripedium Aculeatum. A rare and choice white form of the Moccasin flower. Same culture as the Pink. $1.00 each, $10.00 per 12. Full delivery only.

Pink Moccasin flower, C. aculeatum. The pink Moccasin flower is smaller for the pine woods of New England. This largest flowered Lady slipper will grow also in a hardwood shade and will flower in open soil, if the soil is acid. It blossoms in May.

Creeping Darabarda, Dalibodora Regens. A ground covering type of flower. White flowers shaped a little like Woodberryl June and July.


Squirrel corn, Dicentra canadensis. The low growing Dicentras are all excellent subjects for the shady wild garden. They prefer a rock pocket filled with leaf mold. Appealing foliage. One this has white drooping flowers sometimes flushed pink. April and May. 6-9 in. 3; $1.50 per 12; $10.00 per 100.

Butterflyweed, Asclepias Tuberosa. Flower heads of lemon yellow varying to dark flame. July and August. Full sun. Well drained. 3-4 ft. $2.50 per 12; $18.00 per 100.


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Glaucium flavum. Bright yellow ground cover.

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JOHNSON TROTLILY, Erythronium Johnsonii. Dark old rose.

PINK BEAUTY, Erythronium Revolutum. A pastel orchid shade of indescribable hue.

THOROUGHWORT, Eupatorium Perfoliatum. Flat dusky white flower heads on four-foot stems. Full sun. Swamp location. Thorougborn tea made from the leaves of this plant was famous as an herb tonic when our grandparents were children. Late July through September.

JOE-PYEWEED, Eupatorium Purpureum. Huge wine purple flower heads on four- to five-foot stems in late July through September. Full sun. Swamps and brook-sides. Especially fond of this wildflower are the butterflies, particularly the Monarch.

SNOW THOROUGHWORT, Eupatorium Uvulariaefolium. Perhaps the most beautiful of the family. Rich mossy, somewhat drier than for the other two. Partial shade. August and September. Two feet. The flower clusters are as white as swan’s down and contrast well with the dark green notched leaves.


FRINGED GENTIAN Gentiana Cirita. Azure blue, fringed flowers. Biennial. 50 each, $5.00 per 12.


WILD GERANIUM, Geranium Maculatum. Deep lavender flowers an inch across in late May and June. Loves the shade of bushes around our front lawns. 12-18 in.

HERB ROBERT, Geranium Robertianum. Minute pink blossoms on nine- to twelve-inch stalks. Partial to crevices of rich soil in the rocks. Of altogether dainty appearance. June and frost. No better subject for the shady wild garden.

BOWMANSROOT, Gillenia Trifoliata. Snow-white flowers similar to the Canada Violet only larger on two- to three-foot stems. Good garden soil. Lends itself wonderfully to naturalizing in sunny locations. June.


CREEEPING RATTLENSNAKE-PLANTAIN, Goodyera Repens var. Ophiodes. Leaves smooth than the former and paler green. Both the Rattlesnake-plantains are pretty for shady gardens.

YELLOW FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Ciliaris. In August, the orange-yellow flowers rise on one- to two-foot flower stalks from the wet meadows and bogs. $1.50 per 3, $5.00 per 12.

LARGE PURPLE FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Fimbriata. This seems to be our most desirable Orchid, due to its delightful fragrant and lavender pink color. A native of the bogs, growing to be two feet tall. $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12, $29.00 per 100.

SMALL PURPLE FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Pygmaea. Is somewhat smaller and earlier than the fimbriata, and with a most elusive fragrance. $1.00 per 3, $3.50 per 12, $29.00 per 100.

SHARPLOBE HEPATICA, Hepatica Acutiloba. Associated with maple sugaring time here in Vermont. Delicate flowers sometimes tinted blush, and pale blue on slender stems two to four inches high. Above last year’s reddish-brown three-lobed leaves these diminutive blossoms quiver in the April wind. Neutral woody soil or leaf mold. Partial shade.

ROUNDLOBE HEPATICA, Hepatica Triloba. Leaves not so sharp pointed as the above. Flowers brighter blue.


GOLDENSEAL, Hydrastis Canadensis. Wide, wrinkled, thick leathery green leaves five-parted. Belongs in the shady nook of every herb garden for the yellow roots are used in medicine. Rich, moist soil. Flowers in June made up of white stamens on stems about one foot high. Dark red berries in late Summer and Autumn.

THE YELLOW STARGRASS, Hypoxis Hirsuta. Tiny, round gleaming yellow flowers in very dwarf iris-like foliage. Full sun. Wet or dry location. Commencing in late May the flowers often continue into August.

ELECAMPE, Jousa Helenium. Sunflower-like blossoms, one to two inches across during August and September. Broad, flat-topped, gray-green leaves. Two to four feet. Full sun. Ordinary soil. Dry or moist situation.

CRESTED IRIS, Iris Cristata. No early flowering plant is more desirable for the lightly shaded rock garden. Rich blue, flat blossoms cover the plant in May.

WHITE CRESTED IRIS, Iris Cristata Alba. Magnificent, smooth, white flowers tipped gold on the inner edges. Some cultures as above. Four to six inches. 30 each, $5.00 per 12.

CUBESEED IRIS, Iris Prisons. Slender and comely, Cribes has a more delicate garden situation. Taller under more moist conditions. Likes sun. A beautiful blue in late Spring.

VERNAL IRIS, Iris Verna. Charmingly modest, the orange and sky blue Iris Verna are at home in the dry woods or in the shady rockery. It grows four inches tall, has erect blue flowers on an inch high stems.

BLUEFLAG, Iris Versicolor. For sunny swamps or marshy spots. Rich light blue flowers. Two to three feet high. June.

TWIN-LEAF, Jeffersonia Diphylla. Much like Bloodroot but as to leaves and flowers, although sometimes growing eighteen inches high. April and May. Alkaline leaf spots.

COLORADO SANDLILY, Lescocrinum Monanthum. A tiny little plant whose fragrant waxy white clusters are borne early in the Spring on stems a few inches tall.

BITTERROOT, Lewisia Rediviva. On sandy, well-drained soil the Bitterroot thrives well to the East. The large pale pink or white blossoms resemble willowettes. Top appears during Midsummer.

MEADOW LILY, Lilium Canadense. Native Lily that prefers moist sandy location. Stalks three to five feet tall yield up to fifteen dainty yellow or orange colored blossoms in July. Full sun, or only light shade. Plant six inches deep.

WOOD LILY, Lilium Philadelphicum. Brilliant native Lily useful for naturalizing or in the garden. Two to three feet tall with upright red or orange flowers. July-August. Prefers acid soil. Plant four inches deep.

TURSCAP LILY, Lilium Superbum. Native Lily of eastern culture four to six feet tall with many flowers of rich orange with recurved petals. Midsummer. Plant six inches deep.


CARDINAL-FLOWER, Lobelia Cardinalis. Two-foot spikes of intensely scarlet blossoms in August. For naturalizing along streams or pools.

LARGE BLUE LOBELIA, Lobelia Syphilitica. Two to three feet. Like the above except the flowers are larger and are heavily blue. If you have one Lobelia you should surely have the other.

MONEYWORT, Lysimachia Nummularia. An indispensable ground cover for either sun or shade. Is beautiful hanging down over a gray wall. Tiny, cup-shaped yellow flower. For use on banks or under trees when grasses will not grow.

SWAMP CANDLE, Lysimachia Terrestris. The name Swamp Candle exactly describes this plant. The flowers are closer together and much nearer to the stalk than are those of the Whited Loosestrife. Minute greenish brown petals form a second star inside the larger yellow one. July and August. Two to two and one-half inches. Same cultural directions as for the above. Excellent for sunny bogs and marshes.


CANADIAN MAYFLOWER or WILD LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY, Maianthemum Candicans. A weedy, fluffy white flower cluster with a shiny, ovate leaf at its back. Loved by the birds at the foot of great trees. Partial shade. Late May. Three to four inches.

VIRGINIA BLUEBELL, Meriendica Virginica. Bells of rose pink or sky blue. Light shade. One to two feet. Good garden soil.


Price Wildflowers, except as noted, 75c per 3, $2.50 per 12, $18.00 per 100.
BEAUTIFUL FOOT A LATE FOOT always pure multitude while alkaline slender a inch richer

GRASS CLEFT BLUE MOUNTAIN PICKER

SUMMER.

PHLOX TERCUP STARS. A and bells pink stars.

FORGET-ME-NOT, ELWEED, PHLOX on across. E V E N I N G lavendar 90c

3, Rich, purple wildflowers. A

JACOB'S THE The rose. The rose. The rose. A

natum Polygala sometimes fewer pale aleaf-PRINCE three-petalcd stalk.

SAXIFRAGE, Saxifraga Stylosum. Fragrant white, with a red center and red veins in the petals. One of the most beautiful of the Trilliums. Should be planted in an acid soil in partial shade.

TROLLIUS LAXA. Soft luminous yellow cup. A most lovely and delicate shade. Extremely rare globeflower native to the East.

MERRY BELLS, Uvularia Perfoliata. Cream white bells along the drooping stalks in early May. Favorite companion of the snow Trillium.

CULVERS-ROOT, Veronico Virginica. Tall ivory white flower spikes in August. Open sun.

SWEET WHITE VIOLET, Viola Blonda. Tiny white fragrant Violet for boggy places.

CANADA VIOLET, Viola Canadensis. Grows to a foot tall with lavender and white flowers for shady corner or yellow planting.

BLUE MARSH VIOLET, Viola Cucullata. Long stemmed deep blue flowers.

BIRDSFOOT VIOLET, Viola Pedata. A rich purple with sandy cut foliage. Grows to ten inches in partial shade.

TWO COLOR BIRDSFOOT VIOLET, Viola Pedata Bicolor. Perhaps the showiest Violet, the upper petals being royal purple and lower ones rich blue.

VIOLA PRINULIFOLIA. Attractive long green leaves with white flowers. Small white flower.

DOWNY YELLOW VIOLET, Viola Pubescens. Easily naturalized in any shaby rather dry spot with Hepaticas and Bluebells.

EARLY YELLOW VIOLET, Viola Reticulata. A tiny, bright yellow flowering Violet which is about the earliest to bloom coming soon after the snow flowers. It grows in moist sun or shade.


WATER LILY

ROSE TRILLIUM, Trillium Stylatum. This rose pink Trillium comes from the southern mountains. The last of the Trilliums to bloom.

PAINTED TRILLIUM, Trillium Unipalatum. Blooms in late May, the flowers being white with a red center and red veins in the petals. One of the most beautiful of the Trilliums. Should be planted in an acid soil in partial shade.

SWEET WHITE VIOLET, Viola Blonda. Tiny white fragrant Violet for boggy places.

DOWNY YELLOW VIOLET, Viola Pubescens. Easily naturalized in any shaby rather dry spot with Hepaticas and Bluebells.

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MARSH MARIGOLD
PLUMS
2 yr. 5-7 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10
ABUNDANCE. Large light pink. Plum of fine quality. Ripens late July. One of the hardiest.

BEEFSTEAK. An early Japanese Plum that ripens before Abundance. A splendid variety to begin the plum season. Color medium to dark red covered with a beautiful bloom.

BRADSHAW. Very large purple European Plum. One of the handiest, ripening in late August.

BURBANK. The umbrella shaped tree which produces so heavily of large red canning Plums. Should not be planted alone.

GREEN GAGE. One of the highest quality Plums grown. Color, green; ripens September.

LOMBARD. Very reliable violet-blue European Plum. Tree bore handsome.

IMPERIAL EPIMEUSE. One of the best flavored of the European Plums. Fruit ripens late—during latter part of September. Should be planted by all who like plums either fresh or canned.

SHROPSHIRE DAMSON. Old fashioned small blue preserving Plum. Very hardy.

STANLEY. One of the best of the new Plums. The fruit is of the prune type, excellent for cooking or eating out of hand. A heavy producer. Ripens in early September.

PEACHES
1 yr. 4-6 ft., 75 each, $6.00 per 10, $50.00 per 100
BELLE OF GEORGIA. A splendid white Peach and one of the very hardiest, sometimes called White Elbera, ripening of middle of September.

CARMAN. A hardy white Peach for the North. Large, nearly black, quality. Ripens late August. Clingstone. ELBERTA. Still the leading yellow commercial Peach and medium in hardiness. A splendid canning variety. Ripens late September.

GOLDEN JUBILEE. A yellow Peach of exceptionally high quality, which ripens in early August. This Peach, originally the best in the New Jersey Experiment Station fills a long felt need for a very early yellow variety of high quality. Very large with dark red cheek. Freestone.


CHERRY TREES
2 yr. 11/16 in. diam. 4-6 ft., $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10
Note: Sweet Cherry trees are mostly self-fertile and two or more varieties should be planted to secure good results.

BLACK TARTARIAN. A large, nearly black sweet Cherry of good quality. Makes a large tree.

RIPENING. The handiest of all Cherries. Red and yellow and of fine quality.

MONTMORENCY. Most important sour Cherry. Bears heavily and ripens in early July.

MAY DIKE. Very early semi-sweet Cherry. Large red fruit. Excellent quality.

NAPOLEON. Large sweet Cherry. Yellow with red cheek.

SCHMIDT. A large, dark sweet Cherry ripening in July. Hardy and productive.

APRICOTS
Apricots blossom even before Plums in the Spring and are very beautiful as ornamental trees. They can be grown farther North than Peaches. Be sure to plant two or more varieties to make sure you have the blossoms. Most Apricots ripen in late July.

4-5 ft. trees, $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10
OLD GOLDEN. Small, very sweet variety.

MOORPARK. Good quality and quite reliable.

PEAR TREES
When you plant Pears bear in mind that they will fruit better if two or more varieties are planted together. Such varieties as Bartlett and Shaddon should never be planted alone. Also do not expect to buy Shaddon or Bosc in dwarf stock as these varieties do not unite with the Quince root on which other varieties are grafted to make dwarf trees.

Standard, 2 yr. 11/16 in. diam., $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10
DWARF PEARS. Bartlett, Clapp Favorite, Duchess and Seckel only. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

BARTLETT. Leading commercial variety, Golden yellow. Mid-September.

ROS. High quality russet Pear. Best at Thanksgiving.

CLAPP FAVORITE. Most popular home variety. Yellow with red cheek. This should be picked before it softens on the tree and ripened in a dark place, late August.

PELHAM BEAUTY. A very hardy Pear of excellent quality. Ripens in September and October. Susceptible to Pear Scab.

SECKEL. A standard of quality in all Pears. A tiny russet variety so much used for pickling as well as dessert. Old Seckel.

SHELDON. The old fashioned round russet Pear. Very juicy and delicious. Late October.

NUT TREES
BUTTERNUT. The well-known northern nut tree from which so many thousands of boughs of rich nuts are gathered. We offer a nice lot of trees. 4-5 ft. trees, $1.50 each, $12.50 per 10.

BLACK WALNUT. A valuable timber tree as well as nut producer. Perfectly hardy. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

HYBRID BLUEBERRIES
Owing to the constant demand we have decided to add the more important varieties of hybrid Blueberries and are offering them this year as follows:

CABOT. Extremely sweet early berry of huge size. Dwarf bush not over four and one-half feet when fully grown.

PIONEER. Somewhat taller and later than Cabot. Delicious, bright, blue berries in long clusters.

RUBEL. Will grow seven feet tall if not pruned back. Bears heavily of extra fine slightly acid berries. A leading variety.

Price on the hybrid Blueberries is $2.00 each, $17.50 per 10.

GRAPE TREES
Grapes thrive best on medium well-drained soil. In commercial planting they should be set eight feet each way. Vines offered are two-year No. 1.

Brighton. Very large, dark red variety of fine quality. Mid-season. 40c each, $3.00 per 10, $20.00 per 100.

Concord. Old fashioned commercial blue grape of highest quality. Late September. 30c each, $2.00 per 10, $15.00 per 100.

Campbell Hill. About the handomest blue grape, clusters sometimes weighing as much as two pounds. Rich and early. Early September. 40c each, $3.00 per 10.

Delaware. A small, early, very joy red grape. Mid-September. 40c each, $3.00 per 10.

FREDONIA. The best early black grape. Ripens ten days to two weeks before Wodden. Vines vigorous, hardy and productive. 40c each, $3.50 per 10.

Moore Early. One of the best of the blue grapes. Of high quality and three weeks earlier than Concord. 40c each, $3.50 per 10.

Niagara. The best known white grape. Of very fine flavor. Late September. 30c each, $2.00 per 10, $15.00 per 100.

Portland. An extra fine green grape, ripening in August. Fine flavor. As fruit ripens unevenly, it is not a commercial variety. 40c each, $3.50 per 10.

Wodden. Almost identical with Concord except a week to ten days earlier. 40c each, $3.50 per 10, $20.00 per 100.

Wyoming. One of the hardiest and most satisfactory of all grapes. Delightful aroma. Early September. 40c each, $3.00 per 10.
RASPBERRY PLANTS
Not only are Raspberries one of the most delicious of all fruits for home use, but they are also one of the safest to plant commercially. In our twenty years of growing Raspberries there has never been a time but what all we produced could be sold.

Raspberries are planted on good, well-drained soil, on a slope, if possible, and cultivate freely. Fertilize with chemicals and wood ashes rather than manure. Of the red varieties about 2,400 to 3,000 plants per acre are required, planted two and one-half to three feet apart in rows six feet apart. The black and purple varieties, planted three feet apart in rows seven feet apart, take about 2,000 plants per acre.

COLUMBIAN (Purple). This is the standard purple raspberry. Makes no sucker plants but roots from the tips. With good conditions extremely heavy yields are obtained. Splendid for canning. $1.00 to $1.17 per 25, $5.00 per 100, $35.00 per 1,000.

LATHAM (Red). The leading commercial variety of the country. Erect canes, very hard, a heavy yielder, a good shipper. Fair quality. 75c per 12, $1.50 per 25, $4.50 per 100, $35.00 per 1,000.

NEWBURGH (Red). This has proven itself to be one of the heaviest yielding and the hardiest of all raspberries. Newburgh bears very heavy crops of immense berries, ripening in mid-season. Fruit is of good quality and very firm, making it a shipping raspberry. Very resistant to disease. The canes are medium height. $1.50 per 25, $5.00 per 100, $35.00 per 1,000.

PLUM FARMER (Black). One of the finest black-capped raspberries ripening early in the season. Tip-plants 75c per 12, $1.50 per 25, $5.00 per 100, $35.00 per 1,000.

TAYLOR. A new and extremely delicious raspberry of highest quality. Huge berries throughout the season. Earlier than Latham. 75c per 12, $1.50 per 25, $4.50 per 100, $35.00 per 1,000.

ASPARAGUS
MARY WASHINGTON. This variety has superseded practically all other kinds. Very large and rust resistant. 1 yr. No. 1—66c per 25, $1.50 per 100, $10.00 per 1,000. 2 yr. No. 1—75c per 25, $2.00 per 100, $15.00 per 1,000.

RHUBARB
EARLY SCARLET or STRAWBERRY RHUBARB. 15c each. $1.00 per 10, $8.00 per 100.

BLACKBERRY PLANTS
Culture same as for Raspberries. Avoid frosty locations, although Snyder has withstood 35 below zero and borne considerable frost. SNYDER. A safe variety to plant for home or market. Upright grower. Fruit large and of good quality if allowed to ripen fully on the bushes. $1.50 per 25, $4.00 per 100, $30.00 per 1,000.

STRAWBERRY PLANTS
A good bed of strawberries will reduce the living expenses tremendously. They should be planted on rich soil that has been plowed a year previous. Do not fertilize with wood ashes or any material containing lime. Most varieties are planted eighteen inches apart in rows four feet apart. Everbearing kinds produce more berries if planted in hills and not allowed to make plants.

HOBLE 17. The old standby, still planted more than any other kind of strawberry. Does well on light soils and is quite drought resistant. $1.50 per 25, $5.00 per 100, $12.00 per 1,000.

CATSKILL. A midseason variety of promising commercial value yielding immense crops of fine fruit. $1.50 per 100, $12.00 per 1,000.

POTGROWN STRAWBERRY PLANTS
Many people think that best results are obtained by planting potgrown strawberry plants in August and September, as these plants will bear a fairly good crop the following season. We will have available for delivery in August and September, 1941, potgrown plants of leading varieties.

Prices: $1.00 per 12, $1.75 per 25, $5.00 per 100, $45.00 per 1,000.

GREEN MOUNTAIN EVERBEARING STRAWBERRY is a patented variety, originating here at the nurseries. The purchase of plants entitles you to grow as many as you wish for your own planting. Before growing plants to sell or otherwise dispose of, arrangements must be made with us.

Finest of the FALL BEARING STRAWBERRIES we have ever grown.

The plants are extremely vigorous and exceptionally free from disease.

The fruit is large, firm, very bright in color and of superior quality. A splendid berry for the market or for home consumption. In the production of both plants and berries we have found it superior to Allodan or to any other everbearing strawberry we have grown.

Excellent reports of GREEN MOUNTAIN have been had from other sections of the country. Evidently GREEN MOUNTAIN prefers a heavy soil to one which is light and sandy. The Summer season is late. This last Summer we picked berries fully ten days after the last of the Howard 17 were gone. The Fall crop is also late, averaging from September 20th to November 1st. The largest crop is borne the second Fall.

For a bumper FALL CROP keep the blossoms picked until August 1st. After harvesting two Fall crops it is in our custom to let the plants produce a Summer crop the third season.

Price $1.00 per 25, $3.00 per 100, $20.00 per 1,000. Runner plants.

BUNCH GRAPES

Special Prices on Small Plants
NO ORDER FOR THESE PLANTS WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR LESS THAN $1.00

Here is your chance to get small trees and shrubs at a big saving. Just plant these in your vegetable garden until they are big enough to plant in their permanent positions. Most of these are seedlings but some are rooted suckers from larger plants. In either case they should be carefully planted and kept watered until growth is well established.

| Sugar Maple, 1-2 ft. | Forsythia suspensa, 12-18 in. | White Swamp Azalea, 10-12 in. |
| Canoe Birch, 1-2 ft. | Genista tinctoria, 8-12 in. | Thunberg Spiraea, 4-8 in. |
| Catalpa speciosa, 6-12 in. | Helix verticillata, 10-12 in. | Common Lilac, 10-12 in. |
| Common Juniper, 4-6 in. | Green Ninebark, 4-6 in. | Coralberry, 8-12 in. |
| Pinkshell Azalea, 2-4 in. | Shrubby Cinquefoil, 8-12 in. | Viburnum dentatum, 6-10 in. |
| Coral Dogwood, 6-10 in. | Hemlock, 6-8 in. | Virginia Creeper |
| Goldentwig Dogwood, 6-10 in. | Downy Shadbloom, 1-2 ft. | Trumpet Creeper |
| February Daphne, 6-8 in. | Sweet Azalea, 2-4 in. | Japanese Bittersweet |
| Euonymous alatus, 4-6 in. | Flame Azalea, 2-4 in. | Scotch Brier Rose |
| European Burningbush, 6-8 in. | | Red Rugosa Rose |

Prices: 35c each; $2.50 per 12; $15.00 per 100
The Aiken Nurseries, Putney, Vermont

Remittance may be sent by Check, Draft, P. O. Order, Express Money Order or Registered Letter. Amounts under $1.00 may be sent in Postage Stamps. It is not safe to send silver.

Name

(Please Print Name Distinctly)

Street Address

Post Office

State

Express or Freight Office

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NORTHERN CANOE BIRCH

Northern New England is long remembered for the gleaming white trunks of the paper birches. Backed by emerald masses of hemlock and fringing the maple groves as they clamber up and down over the hills, they suggest to us the many places on our own grounds where they would make a lovely picture. Plant them in the wild garden or against dark evergreens. Plant them along a tiny stream or by a pool where their white trunks will be reflected in the water; or, if you have a dull fence corner, plant a clump of three-trunk birches and transform it straight-away into a garden.

For sizes and prices see “Shade Trees.”

AMERICAN HEMLOCK

The most graceful and beautiful of Northern evergreens.

Plant them in masses with white birch and shadblow as a background for your evergreen planting or wild garden. They are beautiful, too, in the winter garden, laden with snow and hung with tiny nutbrown cones.

Hemlock makes the most beautiful and enduring of evergreen hedges. It may be clipped to any height from three feet to ten feet and makes a solid impenetrable wall of green.

For sizes and prices see “Evergreens.”

SUGAR MAPLE

The ideal shade tree. In planting sugar maple you plant for the future as well as the present, since these trees grow more beautiful each year for generations. Gorgeous orange and yellow Autumn coloring. Ideally suited for planting along country lanes and driveways or to shade old-fashioned Colonial or Cape Cod houses. Medium fast growing.

For sizes and prices see “Shade Trees.”

Pioneering With Wildflowers

By GEORGE D. AIKEN. $2.00 postpaid

This book still holds its place as the best seller among wildflower books. It not only helps you to identify the wildflowers, tells where they grow, but also how they may be made to grow on your own home grounds.

Beautifully printed and bound, with over a hundred excellent illustrations.